

Introduction

My name is Ahsan and my father's name is Hashim. I live in khost and Our house is located in laghori peeran. My father is a doctor and my Brother is a teacher. Both of them support our family. There are eight Persons in our family and I have four brothers. my older brother is in the Second class of medical faculty and my Second brother is in Ninth class at Laghori high school, my small Brother is also a student. And I am studying English at Azmoon Azeraksh English language Center. My hobby is playing cricket . My native language is pashto and My great ambition is the development of Afghanistan. And I want to Become an English teacher in the future.

معرفت / پېژندگلوې

زما نوم احسان دی او د پلار نوم می هاشم دی. زه په خوست کې اوسېږم او زموږ کور په لاغوري پيرانو کې موقعیت لري. زما پلار ډاکټر دی او ورور می بنوونکی دی. دوی دواړه زموږ کورنۍ حمايه کوي. زموږ کورنۍ اته غړي لري. زه څلور وروڼه لرم. زما مشر ورور د طب پوهنځۍ په دوهم صنف کې دی. او دوهم ورور می د لاغوري عالي لېسې په نهم صنف کې دی. زما کوچنی ورور هم زده کوونکی دی. او زه په ازمون آدرخش کورس کې د انگلیسي زده کړه کوم. د زوق کار می د کرکت لوبه کول دي. مورنۍ ژبه می پښتو ده. او زما لوی ارمان د افغانستان پرمختګ دی. او زه غواړم چې په راتلونکي کې د انگلیسي بنوونکی شم.



GREETINGS

Good morning	سهار مو پخیر
Good noon	غرمه مو پخیر
Good afternoon	ماسپینین مو پخیر
Good dusk	ماددیگر مو پخیر
Good evening	ماپنام مو پخیر
Good night	شپه مو پخیر
Good midnight	نیمه شپه مو پخیر

څه یا څه شی: What:

What: Is a W/H or information question word which is use for asking of things or time.

What: یو W/H یا معلوماتي سوالی کلمه ده چي د شیانو یا د وخت د پوښتلو لپاره استعمالیږي.

1. What is your name?	د ستاسو نوم څه دی؟
My name is Ahmad.	زما نوم احمد دی.
2. What is your last name?	ستاسو تخلص څه دی؟
My last name is Noori.	زما تخلص نوري دی.
3. What is your father name?	ستاسو د پلار نوم څه دی؟
My father name is Zaheer.	زما د پلار نوم زهیر دی.
4. What is your village name?	ستاسو د کلي نوم څه دی؟
My village name is Laghori peeran.	زما د کلي نوم لاغوري پیران دی.
5. What is your family name?	ستاسو د کورنی نوم څه دی؟
My family name is Hasimi.	زما د کورنی نوم هاشمي دی.
6. What is your job?	ستا وظیفه څه ده؟
I am a student.	زه یو زده کوونکی یم.
7. What is your native language?	ستا اصلي یا مورنی ژبه څه ده؟
My native language is Pashto.	زما مورنی ژبه پښتو ده.
8. What are you doing now?	اوس په څه بوخت یی یا اوس څه کوی؟
I am going to school now.	زه اوس ښوونځي ته روان یم.
9. What your hobby?	ستاسو ذوقی یا د خوښي کار څه دی؟
My hobby is playing cricket with my friends.	زما د خوښي کار د خپلو ملگرو سره د کریکټ لوبه ده.

10. What color do you like?	کوم رنگ دي خوښيږي؟
I like golden color.	زما طلايي رنگ خوښيږي.
11. What is your favorite subject?	ستاسو د خوښي مضمون څه دی؟
My favorite subject is English.	زما د خوښي مضمون انگليسي ده.
12. What are you talking about?	تاسو د څه شي په باره كي خبري كوي؟
We are talking about the match.	موږ د لوبې په باره كي خبري كوو.
13. What is your nationality?	ستاسو مليت يا تابعيت څه دی؟
My nationality is Afghan.	زما مليت افغان دی.
14. What are there in your pocket?	ستا په جيب كي څه دي؟
Jest my own phon and money.	فقط زما مبايل او پيسي دي.
15. What is your great ambition?	لوی ارمان يا هيله دي څه ده؟
My great ambition is to be a good English teacher.	زما لوی ارمان دی چې د انگليسي يو ښه ښوونکی شم.
16. What are the days of the week?	اوونۍ له کومو ورځو تشکیل شوي ده؟
The days of the week are: Saturday, Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday.	د اوونۍ ورځې عبارت دي له: شنبه، یک شنبه، دو شنبه، سه شنبه، چهار شنبه، پنج شنبه، او جمعي څخه.
17. What do you want to become in the puture?	څه غواړي چې په راتلونکي كي درځخه جوړ شي؟
I want to become a piolet.	زه غواړم چې يو پيلوت شم.
18. What is your religion?	دين دي څه دی؟
My religion is Islam.	دين مي اسلام دی.
19. What is the most delicious food for you?	ستا لپاره تر ټولو خوندوره غذا څه ده؟
My delicious food is Kabuli rice.	زما لپاره خوندوره غذا کابلي وريژي دي.
20. What is your marital status?	مدني حالت دي څه ډول دی؟
My marital status jest engaged.	فقط کوژده مي کړي ده.
21. What are the seasons of the year?	کال له څو فصلونو څخه تشکیل شوی دی؟
The seasons of the year are: Spring , Summer , fall and Winter.	د کال فصلونه عبارت دي له: پسرلي، اوړي، مني او ژمي څخه.
22. What is this?	دا څه شی دي؟
This is a book.	دغه کتاب دی.
23. What is he doing?	هغه څه کوي؟
Noting.	هېڅ هم نه کوي.
24. What time is the breakfast ready?	سبا ناری څه وخت تيار يږي؟
The breakfast ready at seven o'clock.	سبا ناری په اووه بجو تيار ي.
25. What is his name?	دده نوم څه دی؟
His name is Asrar.	دده نوم اسرار دی.
26. What do you want?	ته څه غواړي؟
I want to talk to you.	زه ستا سره خبري کول غواړم.

27. What are the months of the year?	کال څو مياشتي لري؟
The months of the year are: January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November and December.	
28. What is your age?	څو کلن يي يا عمر دي څومره دی؟
I am 15 years old.	
29. What is the first base of Islam?	د اسلام لومړی قاعده څه شی ده؟
The first base of Islam is kalama or creed.	
30. What languages do you learn?	ته کومې ژبې زده کوي؟
I learn English, Arabic, Persian & Urdu.	
31. What time is it?	څو بجي دي؟ يا څه وخت دی؟
It is four o'clock.	
It is half past six.	
It is quarter past nine.	
It is quarter to ten.	
It is three twenty.	
32. What time do you go to school?	څه وخت ښوونځي ته ځي؟
At eight o'clock.	
33. What time do you go to class?	څه وخت دي صنف ته ځي؟
At nine o'clock.	
34. What time do you finish classes?	څه وخت دي صنفونه پای ته رسېږي؟
At ten o'clock.	
35. What are the bases of Islam?	اسلام څو قاعدې لري؟
The bases of Islam are: kalama, pray, Fast(RAMAZAN), alms and Pilgrimage(HAJ).	
د اسلام قاعدې: کلمه، لمونځ، روژه، زکات او حج دي.	
36. What time do you get up in the morning?	سهار څه وخت پورته کيږي؟
At six o'clock.	
37. What is your sect?	مذهبي ډله دي څه ده؟
My sect is Hanafi.	
38. What are looking for?	ته د څه شي پلټنه کوي؟
I am looking for my pen.	
39. What game do you play?	ته کومه لوبه کوي؟
I play cricket.	
40. What kind of weather do you like?	کوم ډول هوا خوښوي؟
I like warm weather.	
41. What are the eyes for?	سترګي د څه لپاره دي؟
These are to see with.	
42. What is the problem?	څه مشکل دي؟
There is no problem.	

43. What is up?	څه پېښه ده؟
There is something wrong in Aziz car.	د عزیز په موټر کې څه خراب شوي دي.
44. What happened to Aziz car?	د عزیز په موټر باندې څه وشول؟
I don't now.	زه نه پوهېږم.
45. What can we do to fix it?	د بیا جوړولو لپاره یې باید څه وکړو؟
Don't worry everything is going to be fine.	تشویش مه کوی هر څه به ښه شي.
46. What is going on there?	هلته څه روان دي یا هلته څه شوي.
The car has run over a small child in our village.	موټر زموږ په کلي کې یو کوچنی ماشوم وهلی دی.
47. What should I do for you?	څه خدمت وکړم؟ یا ستا لپاره څه وکړم؟
Nothing ,thank you very much.	هیڅ هم نه، له ته څخه ډېره زیاته مننه.
48. What did the news say?	په خبرونو کې یې څه وویل؟
The news said that it would rain tomorrow.	په خبرونو کې یې وویل چې سبا ته به باران وشي.
49. What dose life mean to you?	ژوند ستا لپاره څه معنا لري؟
It means obey God and serving our people.	ژوند د الله پاک اوامرو ته غاړه ایښودل او د خلکو خدمت کول دي.
50. What is the last enemy of human?	د بشر وروستی دوښمن څه شی دی؟
The last enemy of human is Death.	د بشر وروستی دوښمن مرگ دی.
51. What is she cooking?	دي څه پخوي؟
She is cooking steak and rice.	دي کباب او وریجې پخوي.
52. What should I put in my stew?	پدې غوښن خوراک کې څه اضافه کړم؟
A lot of ingredients beside salt.	ددي مخلوط خوراک سر بېره مالګه.
څنگه: How	
How: is used to ask about age and manner to get information.	
How: دغه د عمر او سلوک په اړه د معلوماتو د تر لاسه کولو لپاره استعمالیږي.	
53. How does he feel today?	هغه نن څنگه دی؟
He is perfectly well.	هغه بلکل ښه دی.
54. How did you come?	ته څنگه راغلي؟
I come on horseback.	زه په آس سپور راغلم.
55. How is your health?	صحت دی څنگه دی؟
I am not healthy.	زه صحتمند نه یم.
56. How are you doing?	څنگه یې؟
I am fine.	زه ښه یم.
I am pretty good thanks a lot.	زه ډېر ښه یم ډېره مننه.
57. How are your parents?	والدین دي څنگه دي؟
They are allright.	دوی ډېر ښه دي.
58. How are you feeling?	څنگه احساس کوی؟
I am feeling good.	ښه احساس کوم.

59. How are your friends?	ملگري دي ڇنگه دي؟
They are fine.	دوي ٻنه دي.
60. How do you come to course?	ڪورس ته ڇنگه راڻي؟
I come to course by feet.	زه د پڻو په ذريعه ڪورس ته راڻم.
61. How should I believe you?	زه ڇنگه بايد په تا باور وڪرم؟
Let's prove that to you.	راڻه ڇي درته ثبوت بي ڪرم.
You can see him.	ته ڪولي شي هغه وگوري.
62. How is your teacher?	استاد دي ڇنگه دي؟
He is very energetic.	هغه ڊپر تڪره دي.
63. How about your class time?	د صنف وخت په اڙه ڇه وايي؟
My class time is at seven o'clock.	زما د صنف وخت اته بجي دي.
64. How can we improve our English?	ڇنگه خپلي انگليسي ته وده ورڪولي شو.
We can improve our English by studying hard.	موڙ ڪولي شو ڇي انگليسي ته د سختي مطالعي په ذريعه وده ورڪرو.
65. How is life in your village?	په ڪلي ڪي مو ژوند ڇنگه تيريري؟
It is very comfortable.	ڊپر آرام دي.
66. How is the method of your teacher.	د استاد ميتود دي ڇنگه دي؟
It is very good.	ڊپر ٻنه دي.
It is very fruitful.	ڊپر زيات ڪتور دي.
67. How is the social situation of your country?	په هېواد ڪي مو ٽولنيڙ حالت ڇنگه دي؟
It is quite complicated.	ڊپر پيچلي دي.
It is quite normal.	بلڪل په عادي حالت ڪي دي.
68. How do you memorize the English words?	ته د انگليسي لغاتونه ڇنگه يادوي؟
I memorize the English words by reading and practice.	زه د انگليسي لغاتونه د ڪتابونو په لوستلو او تمرين يادوم.
69. How is the teacher's behavior with you?	ستا سره د استاد سلوڪ يا ڪردار ڇه ڊول دي.
It is friendly.	دوستانه دي.
70. How can we improve our talent?	ڇنگه خپل استعداد ته وده ورڪولاي شو.
We can improve our talent by studying books.	موڙ ڪولاي شو ڇي خپل استعداد ته د ڪتابونو په مطالعه ڪولو سره وده ورڪرو.
71. How is the condition of life in your country?	په هېواد ڪي مو د ژوند حالت ڇه ڊول دي؟
Life's condition is very good in our country.	زموڙ په هېواد ڪي د ژوند حالت ڊپر ٻنه دي.
72. How is life going in khost?	ژوند ڇنگه تيريري په خوست ڪي؟
It is going well.	ژوند مو ٻنه تيريري.
73. How can we overcome the problems?	ڇنگه ستونزو ته ماتي ورڪولاي شو؟
We can overcome the problems with strong intention.	موڙ ڪولاي شو ڇي په قوي ارادي سره ستونزو ته ماتي ورڪرو.
We can overcome the problems by hard working.	موڙ ڪولاي شو ڇي د زيات ڪار او خوراي په ذريعه ستونزو ته ماتي ورڪرو.

74. How can I get to the city?	ځنگه ښار ته رسيدلى شم؟
you can get to the city by car or by feet.	ته كولى شي چي ښار ته د موټر يا د پښو په ذريعه ورسيري.
75. How often do you go to doctor for physical checkup?	څو ځله ډاكټر ته د فزيكي معايني لپاره ځي؟
I go to doctor for physical checkup twice in a week.	زه ډاكټر ته په اونۍ كې دوه ځلي د فزيكي معايني لپاره ځم.
76. How is the weather?	هوا څنگه ده؟
It is rainy.	باراني ده.
It is Sunny.	لمريزه ده.
It is cloudy.	وريځ ناكه ده.
It is snowy.	واورينه ده.
It is dusty.	گردجنه ده.
It is windy.	باديزه ده.
It is clearing up.	پاكه ده، يا صافه ده.
It is hails.	گاليزه ده.
77. How was the weather yesterday?	پرون هوا څنگه وه؟
It was rainy and cloudy.	باراني او وريځ ناكه وه.
78. How long does it take you to reach house?	كورته رسيدل درځخه څومره وخت نيسي؟
It takes me twenty minutes to reach my house.	كورته رسيدل راځخه شل دقيقې نيسي.
جبرته: Where	
Where: is a W/ H or impormation question word that use about place.	
Where: يو W/H معلوماتي سوالی کلمه ده، چې د ځای په باره کې استعمالیږي.	
79. Where do you live?	چېرته اوسېږي؟
I live in khost.	زه په خوست کې اوسېږم.
80. Where is your house located?	کور مو چېرته موقعیت لري؟
My house located is Laghori peeran.	کور مې په لاغوري پيرانو کې موقعیت لري.
81. Where are you from?	د کوم ځای یی؟
I am from Afghanistan.	زه د افغانستان یم.
82. Where were you born?	چېرته زېږیدلی یی؟
I was born in khost city.	زه په خوست ښار کې زېږیدلی یم.
83. Where do you study English?	انګلیسي چېرته زده کوي؟
I study English at Laghori high school.	زه په لاغوري عالي لېسه کې د انګلیسي زده کړه کوم؟
84. Where are you going now?	اوس چېرته روان یی؟
I am going to Laghori high school.	زه اوس د لاغوري عالي لېسې ته روان یم.
85. Where are you now?	اوس چېرته یی؟
I am at Laghori high school.	اوس په لاغوري عالي لېسه کې یم.
86. Where is your teacher?	استاد مو چېرته دی؟
He is in the class.	هغه په صنف کې دی.

87. Where will they visit you?	دوی به له تاسو سره چیرته لیدنه وکړي؟
They will visit me in Laghori high school.	دوی به زما سره په لاغوري عالي لېسه کې لیدنه وکړي.
88. Where do you usually eat lunch?	معمولاً غرمه چیرته کوي؟
I usually eat lunch at home with my parents.	زه معمولاً غرمه په کور کې له مور او پلار سره کوم.
89. Where are the students going?	زده کونکي چیرته ځي؟
They are going to classroom.	دوي ته صنف ته ځي.
90. Where has Islam emerged from?	اسلام له کومه ځايه خپور شوی؟
Islam has emerged from Soudi Arabia.	اسلام له سعودي عربستان څخه خپور شوی دی؟
91. Where were you yesterday?	پرون چیرته وي؟
I was at city.	زه په بازار کې وم.
92. Where can a credit card for cell phon?	د تلیفون لپاره کارت چیرته اخیستلی شم؟
The shop is overe there at the corner.	دوکان هلته په کونج باندې دی.
93. Where do you want to travel to?	چیرته غواړي چې سفر وکړي؟
I want to travel to UAE.	زه غواړم چې اماراتو ته سفر وکړم.
کله: When	
When: is used to ask about time in order to obtain information.	
When: دغه د وخت په اړه د پوښتنې کولو لپاره استعمالیږي.	
94. When will you go to work?	ته کله کار ته ځي؟
After a hour.	يو ساعت وروسته.
95. When were you born?	ته کله زېږیدلی یی؟
I was born in 2006 A.D (Anno Domini).	زه په ۲۰۰۶م کال کې زېږیدلی يم.
96. When did you enroll at school?	کله په ښوونځي کې شامل شوی؟
I enrolled at school in 2012.	زه په ۲۰۱۲م کال په ښوونځي کې شامل شوم.
97. When did you see Ahmad?	احمد دې کله ولیده؟
I saw him the day before yesterday.	هغه مې پرون نه هغه بله ورځ ولیده.
98. When did you start English?	کله دې انگلیسي پیل کړه؟
I started English two months ago.	ما انگلیسي دوه میاشتې وړاندې پیل کړه.
99. When did it rain?	باران کله وشو.
Just 2 hours ago.	فقط دوه ساعته مخکې.
100. When did you graduate from school?	کله له ښوونځي څخه فارغ شوي؟
I don't graduated.	زه نه يم فارغ شوی؟
I graduated in 2021.	زه په ۲۰۲۱م کال کې له ښوونځي څخه فارغ شوی يم.
101. When did you start living in this city?	کله دې په دې ښار کې استوګنه پیل کړه؟
I started living in this city twelve years ago.	ما ۱۲ کاله وړاندې په دې ښار کې استوګنه پیل کړه.
102. When was holy Quran sent?	قرآن مجید کله راولیږل شو؟
It was sent in 610 A.D.	په ۶۱۰ سانه کې راولیږل شو.

103. When did Afghanistan achieve to its independence? Afghanistan achieved to its independence in 1919 A.D.	کله افغانستان خپله خپلواکي تر لاسه کړه؟ افغانستان په ۱۹۱۹م کال کې خپله خپلواکي تر لاسه کړه.
104. When did Abrar become a teacher? He become a teacher two years ago.	ابرار کله استاد شو؟ هغه دوه کاله پخوا استاد شو.
105. When did you get marry? I got married five years ago. I don't get marry.	کله دې واده وکړو؟ ما پنځه کاله وړاندې واده کړی. ما واده نه دی کړی.
106. When did this apple spoil? This apple spoiled almost two weeks ago.	دغه مڼه کله خوسا شوه؟ دغه مڼه تقریباً دوی اونی مخکې خوسا شوي.
107. When did you arrive? I arrived before of you.	تاسو کله راورسیدئ؟ زه له تا مخکې راورسیدم.
Which	
Which: is a WH or information question word used when we ask about choice. Which: یو W.H او یا د معلوماتي پوښتنې کلمه ده د خوښې د پوښتنې لپاره استعمالیږي.	
108. Which season is the most beautiful season of the year? Spring is the most beautiful season of the year.	د کال تر ټولو ښه موسم کوم دی؟ پسرلی د کال تر ټولو ښکلی موسم دی.
109. Which class are you in? I am in the first class.	کوم صنف کې یې؟ زه په لومړي صنف کې یم.
110. Which country is the best? The best country is Afghanistan.	کوم بهترین هېواد دی؟ بهترین هېواد افغانستان دی.
111. Which position do you have in the class? I have first position in the class.	په صنف کې څوم مقام لري؟ زه په صنف کې لومړی مقام لرم.
112. Which city is the biggest city in the world? Shanghai in china is the biggest city in the world.	په نړۍ کې تر ټولو لوی ښار کوم دی؟ شانګ های په چین کې د نړۍ تر ټولو لوی ښار دی.
113. Which countries have you traveled to? I have traveled to china and India.	کومو هېوادونو ته دې سفر کړی دی؟ ما چین او هند ته سفر کړی دی.
114. Which country is kabul the capital of? Kabul is the capital of Afghanistan.	کابل د کوم هېواد پایتخت دی؟ کابل د افغانستان پایتخت دی.
115. Which continent is Afghanistan located in? Afghanistan located in Asia continent.	افغانستان په کوم براعظم کې موقعیت لري؟ افغانستان د اسیا په براعظم کې موقعیت لري.
116. Which country does Afghanistan import oil? Afghanistan import oil from pakistan.	افغانستان له کوم هېواد څخه غوړي واردوي؟ افغانستان د پاکستان څخه غوړي واردوي.
117. Which city is the most beautiful city in the world? Sydney is the most beautiful city in the world.	په نړۍ کې تر ټولو ښکلی ښار کوم دی؟ په نړۍ کې تر ټولو ښکلی ښار سیدني دی.

118. Which country has the most population in the world?	کوم هېواد د نړۍ تر ټولو زيات نفوس لري؟
China has the most population in the world?	چين تر ټولو زيات نفوس لري په نړۍ کې.
119. Which countries have a lot of imports and exports in the world?	کوم هېوادونه زيات صادرات او واردات لري په نړۍ کې؟
The developed countries have a lot of imports and exports.	پر مختللي هېوادونه زيات واردات او صادرات لري په نړۍ کې.
څوک: Who	
Who: is a WH or information question word used when we ask about person or persons.	
Who: دا د معلوماتي پوښتنې کلمه ده چې د شخص او اشخاصو د پوښتنې لپاره کارول کېږي.	
120. Who was with you?	ستا سره څوک دی؟
one of my friend.	زما د ملګرو نه یو ملګری.
121. Who is your favorite singer?	د خوښې سندرغاړی دی څوک دی؟
Javed Amirkhel is my favorite singer.	جاوید امر خېل زما د خوښې سندر غاړی دی.
122. Who is your friend in the class?	په صنف کې دی ملګری څوک دی؟
All of them are my friends.	دوی ټول زما ملګري دي.
123. Who is your partner in the class?	په ټولګي کې دی د څنګ ملګری څوک دی؟
Ahsan is my partner in the class.	په ټولګي کې زما دڅنګ ملګری احسان دی.
124. Who is your favorite teacher?	د خوښې استاد دی څوک دی؟
Mr.Arman is my favorite teacher.	بناغلی ارمان می د خوښې استاد دی.
125. Who is your best friend in the class?	په صنف کې دی بهترین ملګری څوک دی؟
Ali "Asad" is my best friend in the class.	علي «اسد» زما بهترین ملګری دی په صنف کې.
126. who is persuading you for learning English?	د انگلیسي زده کړې ته دی څوک تشویق کوي؟
My family is persuading me to learn English.	زما کورنۍ ما تشویق کوي چې انگلیسي زده کړم.
127. Who is that in front of you?	هغه تاسو ته مخامخ څوک دی؟
He is my classmate.	هغه زما ټولګیوال دی.
128. Who is the mayor of your city?	ستاسو د ښار ښاروال څوک دی؟
Exactly. I don't know him.	دقیقاً هغه زه نه پېژنم.
129. Who can be a good and a real friend?	څوک یو ښه او حقيقي ملګری کیدای شي؟
A friend in need is a friend is deed.	ملګری هغه دی چې په سخته کې لاس درکړي.
130. Who support you with your lessons?	درسونو کې دی څوک ملاتړ کوي؟
my father support me in my lessons.	پلار می په درسونو کې ملاتړ کوي.
131. Who will meet you tomorrow?	سبا به تاسو سره څوک ملاقات وکړي؟
My brother may meet me tomorrow.	زما ورور شاید ما سره سبا ته ملاقات وکړي.
132. Who are these gentlemen?	دغه کسان څوک دي؟
They are messes Mustafa and Nasir.	هغه دوه مصطفی او نصیر دي.

Why: ولی

Why: is a WH or information question word used when we ask about reasons or purpose.

Why: دا د معلوماتي پوښتنې کلمه ده چې د وجې او هدف د پوښتنې لپاره استعمالېږي.

133. Why did you come late? ولی ناوخته راغلی؟

Because I had some problems. ځکه چې بعضي مشکل مي لرل.

134. Why do you participate in the class? ولی په ټولگي کې برخه اخلي؟

Because I want to learn English. ځکه زه غواړم چې انگليسي زده کړم.

135. Why do you learn English? ولی انگليسي زده کوي؟

Because English is an international language. ځکه چې انگليسي يوه نړيواله ژبه ده.

136. Why English is an international language? ولی انگليسي يوه نړيواله ژبه ده؟

Because English is spoken in all over the world.

ځکه چې په انگليسي باندې په ټوله کې خبرې کېږي.

137. Why did you come early? ولی وختي راغلی؟

Because I didn't have any amusement at home. ځکه چې په کور کې مي کوم مصروفيت نه درلوده.

138. Why lots of people like peace? ولی ډېر خلک سوله خوښوي؟

Because peace is prosperity. ځکه چې سوله نيکمرغي ده.

139. Why everyone hates war? ولی هرڅوک دجنگ څخه نفرت لري؟

Because war is ugly. ځکه چې جنگ بدرنگ دی.

140. Why war is ugly? ولی جنگ بدرنگ دی؟

Because it is demolishing. ځکه چې دغه وړاني ده.

141. Why do you come here? ولی دلته راغلی؟

To learn English. چې انگليسي زده کړم.

142. Why some people don't want to live in the suburbs?

ولی بعضي خلک نه غواړي چې په اطرافو کې واوسي؟

Every one to his taste. د هر چا خپله خوښه ده.

How many: څومره

How many: is used when we ask about count nouns.

How many: د شمېرل کيدونکو اسمونو د پوښتنې لپاره کارول کېږي.

143. How many hands do you have? ته څو لاسونه لري؟

I have two hands. زه دوه لاسونه لرم.

144. How many friends do you have in the class? ته څو ملگري لري په ټولگي کې؟

I have six friends in my class. زه شپږ ملگري لرم په ټولگي کې.

145. How many cars do you have? ته څومره موټري لري؟

I don't have cars I am a poor man. زه موټري نه لرم يو غريب سړی يم.

146. How many brothers do you have? ته څو وروڼه لري؟

I have three brothers. زه درې وروڼه لرم.

147. How many birds do you see in the tree?	ته په ونه کې څومره مرغان ويني؟
I see five birds in the tree.	زه په ونه کې پنځه مرغان وينم.
148. How many co – workers are with you in your office?	څومره ګډ کارکوونکي ستاسو سره په دفتر کې دي؟
There are four colleagues in my office.	څلور نفره کارېدله ده ما سره په دفتر کې.
149. How many subjects do you have in the course?	تاسې په کورس کې څو مضامين لرئ؟
We have three subjects in the course.	موږ په کورس کې درې مضامين لرو.
150. How many students are there in this class?	په دې ټولګې کې څو زده کوونکي دي؟
There are about thirty students in this class.	په دې ټولګې کې تقريباً دېرش زده کوونکي دي.
151. How many children do you have?	ته څومره ماشومان لري؟
I have two children.	زه دوه ماشومان لرم.
152. How many teachers can come to your class?	څومره استادان کولی شي ستاسې صنف ته راشي؟
Two teachers can come to our class for conversation.	دوه استادان کولی شي د محاورې لپاره زموږ صنف ته راشي.
153. How many chapters of English do you have?	تاسې په انگليسي کې څو چپټري لرئ؟
We have two chapters in English.	موږ په انگليسي کې دوه چپټري لرو.
څومره: How much	
How much: is used when we ask about non count nouns.	
How much: د نه شمېرل کېدونکو اسمونو د پوښتنې لپاره استعمالېږي.	
154. How much will it take me to reach L.H.S?	څومره وخت به ونيسي چې زه لاغوري عالي لېسې ته ورسېږم؟
It will not take you much time it is very near.	ډېر وخت درځخه نه نيسي ډېر نږدې دی.
155. How much milk is there in the store?	په مغازه کې څومره شيدې دي؟
Sorry it is empty.	بخښنه غواړم خالي ده.
156. How much money was accounted?	څومره پيسې وشمېرل شوي؟
Among of three million Afghani.	د دريو ميليونو افغانيو په اندازه.
157. How much water is in the glass?	په گيلاس کې څومره اوبه دي؟
It is almost half full.	تقريباً نيم ډک دی.
158. How much money do you have?	ته څومره پيسې لري؟
I have a lot of money.	زه ډېرې زياتې پيسې لرم.
159. How much tea do you need?	څومره چای ته ضرورت لري؟
I need jest for a glass.	زه فقط يو گيلاس ته ضرورت لرم.
160. How much will this car cost to you?	دغه موټر به تاته په څو تمام شي؟
It well cost for me six thousand dollars.	دغه به ماته په شپږزره ډالر تمام شي.
161. How much are you happy?	ته څومره خوشاله يي؟
I am not happy because I have exams.	زه نه يم خوشاله ځکه ازموينې لرم.
162. How much sugar do you use in a cup of tea?	ته په يوه پياله کې څومره بوره استعمالوي.
I don't need I have candies.	زه ضرورت ورته نه لرم خواره راسره شته.

د زده کوونکو لپاره کورنی دنده
Home work for students.
Write answers for these questions in your notebooks.
 د دغو سوالونو لپاره په خپلو کتابچو کې ځوابونه ولیکئ.

1.Can you help me?	ته زما سره مرسته کولی شی؟
2.What do you do?	ته څه کار کوي؟
3.Who is she?	دې څوک ده؟
4.Can you speak English?	ته په انگلیسي خبرې کولی شی؟
5.Where were you?	ته چېرته وې؟
6.What do you want?	ته څه غواړي؟
7.What do you mean?	ستا مطلب څه دی؟
8.Did you understand?	ایا ته پوهه شوي؟
9.Why don't you answer?	ولی ځواب نه راکوي؟
10.Did you see my father?	ایا تا زما پلار لیدلی دی؟
11.What do you say?	ته څه وايي؟
12.When did you come?	ته کله راغلي؟
13.What are you making?	ته څه شی جوړوي؟
14.Can I help you?	زه ستا سره مرسته کولی شم؟
15.How is your family?	کورنی دې څنګه ده؟
16.Have you got one?	ایا ستا سره چېترې شته؟
17.What is the shortest way?	لنډه لار کومه ده؟
18.Where can I park my car?	زه موټر چېرته ودرومه؟
19.Where is the hotel manager?	د هوټل مدیر چېرته دی؟
20.What are you doing?	ته څه کوي؟
21.When did your arrive to Tehran?	ته کله تهران ته ورسیدی؟
22.Who called me?	چا راته تلفون وکړلو؟
23.Where do you stay?	ته چېرته پاتې کېږي؟
24.Who do you want?	څوک غواړي؟
25.Whose turn is it?	د چا نوبت دی؟
26.Where are you working?	ته چېرته کار کوي؟
27.What language do you know?	ته په کومه ژبه پوهیږي؟
28.What does he do in the city?	هغه په ښار کې څه کوي؟
29.Do you need help?	ایا ته مرستې ته ضرورت لري؟
30.Please speak more slowly?	مهرباني وکړه ډېر په قراره خبرې وکړه؟
31.Do you know?	ایا ته پوهیږي؟

32. What is that?	هغه څه شی دي؟
33. Where is the chair?	چوکی چېرته ده؟
34. What is the colour of the floor?	د فرش رنگ څنگه دی؟
35. Whose book is this?	دغه کتاب د چا دی؟
36. Where did Housin go?	خسبن چېرته لاړو؟
37. Is Mr. Ahmad at home?	ایا احمد په کور کي دی؟
38. How much do you charge?	څومره کرایه به غواړي؟
39. When was he born?	هغه کله زیږیدلی دی؟
40. What can I do for you?	زه ستا لپاره څه کولای شم؟
41. Who is this student?	دغه زده کوونکی څوک دی؟
42. Do you need help?	ایا ته مرستې ته ضرورت لري؟
43. How much tea did you take?	تا څومره چای وڅښه؟
44. How is your business?	کاروبار دې څنگه دی؟
45. Where do you come from?	د کومه خایه راځي یا د کوم خای یی؟
46. What does it means?	دا څه معنا لري؟
47. Did you come here before?	ایا ته مخکي دلته راغلی یی؟
48. Where are you going?	ته چېرته روان یی؟
49. Where is laghori high school?	لاغوري عالي لېسه چېرته ده؟
50. Don't you want any?	ایا ته کوم یو نه غواړي؟
51. Where is your address?	ستاسو پته چېرته ده؟
52. When will you come to see him?	ته به کله راشي چې هغه وگوري؟
53. What is the fare?	کرایه څومره کیږي؟
54. When shall I call?	زه به کله درته څنگ وکړم؟
55. How much will food cost?	د خوراک بیه څو ده؟
56. Who will drive today?	نن موټر څوک چلوي؟
57. Are you going to fly?	ایا ته په الوتکه کې ځي؟
58. Could you change your seat with me?	ته زما سره خای بدلولی شی؟
59. Are you will.	ایا ته ښه یی؟
60. Can you answer me?	ایا ته جواب راکولی شی؟
61. Do you need this?	ایا ته دې ته ضرورت لري؟
62. Where did he go?	هغه چېرته لاړو؟
63. Can I see you tomorrow?	ایا زه سبا ستا سره لیدلی شم؟
64. Do you want to go?	ایا ته تلل غواړي؟
65. Please give me a cup of tea?	مهرباني وکړه یوه پیاله چای راکړه؟
66. When will your father return?	ستا پلار کله راځي؟
67. Are you ready?	ایا ته تیار یی؟
68. What does your friend call you?	د څه لپاره درته ملگري زنگ کوي؟
69. Does your first name have special meaning?	ایا ستا لومړی نوم خاصه معنا لري؟
70. Why are you laughing?	ته ولې خاندی؟
71. When is your birthday?	ستا د تولد ورځ کله ده؟

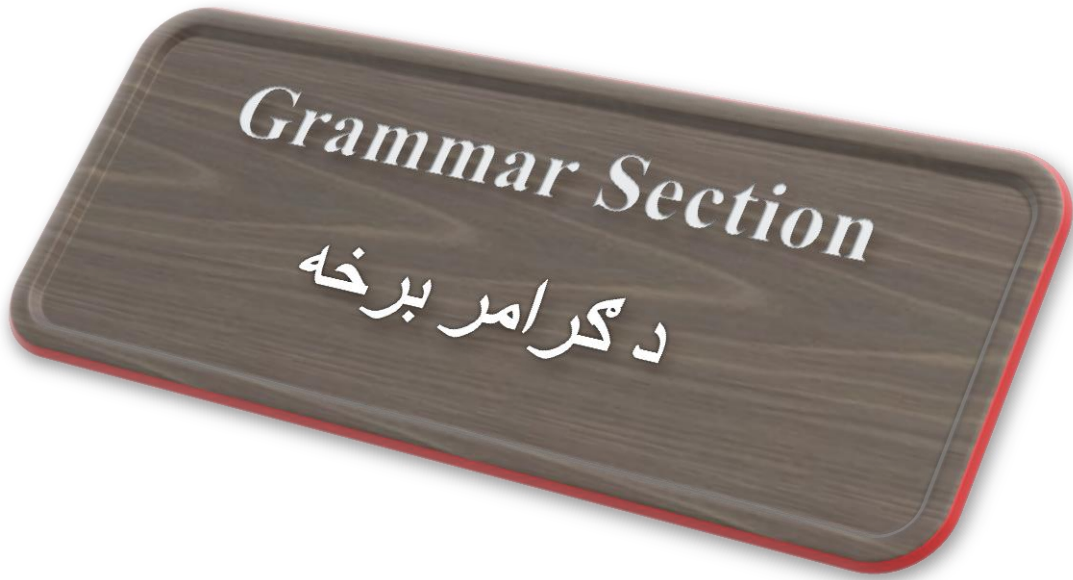
72. What time did you arrive?	ته څه وخت راورسيدلی؟
73. Would you like to answer my question?	ايا غواړي چې زما سوال ځواب کړي؟
74. Do you get big salary?	ايا ډېره تنخوا اخلي؟
75. How many books did you buy?	تا څومره کتابونه واخيستل؟
76. Are you here on vocations?	ايا ته په رخصتيو کې دلته وي؟
77. Is he like cricket?	ايا دده کریکټ خوښيږي؟
78. What kind of music do you like?	کوم ډول موسيقي دي خوښيږي؟
79. What can you remember from the lesson?	له درس څه زده کولای شې؟
80. What was on TV last night?	تېره شپه په تلویزون څه وو؟
81. Have you see South Africa?	ايا جنوبي آفريقا دي ليدلي ده؟
82. Are you swim?	ايا ته لامبي؟
83. How does he feel today?	هغه نن څنگه دی؟
84. Who told you to do so?	تاته چا د دغه کار کولو وويل؟
85. What is the monthly rent of this car?	د دغه موټر مياشتيني کرایه څومره ده؟
86. How much It cost per night?	د يوې شپې څومره بيه ده؟
87. Is there any place for sport?	ايا د ورزش لپاره کوم ځای شته؟
88. Do you know a good hotel?	ايا يو ښه هوټل پېژني؟
89. When is dinner served?	کله ماښاماني تيارېږي؟
90. When should we go?	کله موږ بايد لاړ شو؟
91. Where can I get a Taxi?	تيکسي چېرته ونيسم؟
92. Where is the station?	آډه چېرته ده؟
93. Where can I buy a ticket?	تيکټ چېرته اخيستلی شم؟
94. Where can I get an Airplane ticket?	د الوتکې ټکټ کوم ځای کې ترلاسه کولای شم؟
95. Is there flight to London?	ايا لندن ته پرواز شته؟
96. Where is the Airport?	هوايي ميدان چېرته دی؟
97. What is my flight number?	زما د پرواز نمبر څو دی؟
98. Are you going to the college?	ايا ته پوهنتون ته ځي؟
99. What is life for?	ژوند د څه لپاره دی؟
100. When you get up in the morning?	سهار څه وخت له خوبه پاڅېږي؟
101. Do I teach you?	ايا زه تاسو ته تدريس کوم؟
102. Do you have anything else?	ايا کوم څه اضافي لري؟
103. Are you from Afghanistan?	ايا ته د افغانستان يي؟
104. Dose he want to take admission in course?	ايا هغه غواړي چې په کورس کې داخله وکړي؟
105. What are you going to do first?	ته به لومړی څه ترسره کړي؟
106. What game do you play?	ته کومه لوبه کوي؟
107. What is your favorite fruit?	ستا دخوښې مېوه څه شی ده؟
108. What is her hobby?	د هغې ذوقې کار څه شی دی؟
109. What for?	د څه لپاره؟
110. Whose house is that?	هغه کور د چا دی؟

د مریض په باره کې (About A Patient)

Ahmad: How is your brother now?	احمد: اوس دې ورور څنگه دی؟
Ali: little better than before.	علي: له مخکې نه لږ بڼه شوی دی.
Ahmad: who is treating him?	احمد: کوم ډاکټر معاینه کړی دی؟
Ali: Dr.Jan.	علي: ډاکټر جان.
Ahmad: what disease he is suffering?	احمد: هغه کوم مرض لري؟
Ali: Doctor says that he has anemia.	علي: ډاکټر ویلي دي چې هغه د وینې کموالی لري.
Ahmad: why don't you take your brother to a hospital?	احمد: ولې مو شفاخانې ته نه دی بوولې؟
Ali: we take to hospital also.	علي: موږ هغه شفاخانې ته وړی و.
Ahmad: How long has he been suffering?	احمد: د کله راهیسي مریض دی؟
Ali: for the last one month.	علي: د تېرې یوې میاشتې راهیسي.
Ahmad: he has gone very weak, you should consult a specialist.	احمد: هغه ډېر ضعیف شوی دی تاسو باید یو متخصص سره مشوره ورکړئ.
Ali: no Dr.Jan is a good doctor his medicine is giving relief to my brother.	علي: ډاکټر (جان) یو بڼه ډاکټر دی او د هغه دوا زما ورور ته صحت ورکړی دی.
Ahmad: more rest is required even after he recovers fully.	احمد: زیات استراحت کولای شي چې مریض بېرته خپل پخواني حالت ته وگرځوي.
Ali: yes you are right.	علي: تاسو سمه خبره کوئ.
Ahmad: what has he suggested to eat?	احمد: د خوراک لپاره یې څه درته ویلي دي؟
Ali: only green vegetables and fruits.	علي: شین شیان او مېوه جات.
Ahmad: you should give more fruits.	احمد: تاسو باید هغه ته زیاته مېوه ورکړئ.

په دوکان کې (At the General Store)

Customer: Please give me one kilo sugar.	خریدار: یو کیلو بوره راکړه!
Shopkeeper: on kilo sugar.	دوکاندار: یو کیلو بوره.
Customer: yes, what is a price?	خریدار: هو، بیه یې څنګه ده؟
Shopkeeper: one kilo of sugar is 70 af.	دوکاندار: یو کیلو په ۷۰ افغانۍ ده؟
Customer: you don't sell in controlling rate?	خریدار: ته بوره په مناسبه بیه نه خرڅوې.
Shopkeeper: we sell every thing at control rates.	دوکاندار: زه هر څه په مناسبه بیه خرڅوم.
Customer: your charging more.	خریدار: ته ډېره ګټه کوي.
Shopkeeper: we are charging only 5 af on one kilo.	دوکاندار: زه په یو کیلو بوره کې ۵ افغانۍ ګټم.
Customer: I also need oil.	خریدار: زه غواړو ته ضرورت لرم.
Shopkeeper: Please wait for a while.	دوکاندار: لږ انتظار وباسه.
Customer: thank you.	خریدار: مننه له تاسو څخه.
Shopkeeper: what else?	دوکاندار: نور څه غواړي؟
Customer: good bye.	خریدار: خدای پامان.
Shopkeeper: good bye.	دوکاندار: خدای پامان.



گرامر Grammar

Grammar: is the key of a language.

گرامر: د یوې ژبې کلي ته وايي.

Language: is a social phenomenon which is used for understanding.

ژبه: ژبه یوه ټولنیزه پدیده ده، چې د پوهیدني او راپوهیدني لپاره استعمالیږي.

الفباء توري Alphabet letters

Alphabet letters: a set of arranged letters used for forming words.

الفباء توري: د ترتیب شویو تورو مجموعه ده، چې د کلمو د جوړولو لپاره په کار وړل کیږي.

There are two main kinds of letters in English language. According to writing.

په انګلیسي ژبه کې توري دلیکنې له مخې په دوه ډوله دي.

Capital letters (1) لوي توري: هغه توري چې په غټ شکل لیکل کیږي. او په لاندې ډول دي.

(A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.)

لوي توري په لاندې ځایونو کې استعمالیږي.

د یوې جملې د لیکلو په شروع کې استعمالیږي.

Ex: **We** are students. مونږ شاګردان یو.

I am Rahimullah. زه رحیم الله یم.

د خاصو اسمونو او صفتونو د لمړي توري د لیکلو لپاره.

Ex: **Ahmad, Mohammad, Afghanistan**

I am **Noor** rahman.

د مخففاتو د لیکني لپاره.

Ex: **U.S.A, UN, H** (Hydrogen) لپاره

(2) **Small letters** واره توري: هغه توري چې په واره شکل ليکل کيږي. او معمولاً په کتابونو مجلو او اخبارونو ورځخه گټه اخيستل کيږي.

(a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z)

د تعريف توري Article

Article: is a word which is used with a noun or adjective to define or determine them.

د تعريف توري: هغه کلمه ده چې له اسم او يا له صفت سره استعماليږي او هغوي تعريفوي يا مشخصوي.

There are two main kinds of article

- (1) Indefinite article
- (2) Definite article

(an) د هغو کلماتو لپاره استعماليږي چې په يوه غږ لرونکي توري سره پيل کيږي.

Ex: an orange , an umbrella , an important , an egg , an apple

(a) د هغو کلماتو لپاره استعماليږي چې په يوه بي غږه توري سره پيل کيږي.

Ex: a pen , a car , a man , a tree and etc...

Letters according to sound have three types

توري د تلفظ له مخې په دريو برخو ويشل شوي دي.

- (1) Vowel letters
- (2) Semi vowel letters
- (3) Consonant letters

(1) غږ لرونکي توري

(2) نيمه غږ لرونکي توري

(3) بي غږه توري

(1) **Vowel letters:** are those letters that make meaningful sound in a word.

غږ لرونکي توري: هغه توري دي چې په کلمه کې معنا لرونکي غږ جوړوي.

These five are vowel letters. —————→ (A , U , I , O , E)

Ex: an eraser , an umbrella , an iron , an onion , an apple

(2) **Semi vowel letters**: are those letters that make half of the sound in a word.

نیمه غږ لرونکي توري: هغه توري دي چې په کلمه کې نیم غږ جوړوي.

They are two → (W,Y) **Ex:** Work , Word , Play , Sky , Tray

(3) **Consonant letters**: are those letters that cannot make a meaningful sound in a word.

بي غږه توري: هغه توري دي چې په کلمه کې هېڅ غږ نه لري.

مور (a) د هغه کلماتو لپاره استعمالوو چې په يوه بي غږه توري سره پيل کيږي.

Consonant letters (*b , c , d , f , g , h , j , k , l , m , n , p , q , r , s , t , v , w , x , y , z*)

Ex: a book , a notebook , a pencil , a pen

Usage of alphabet letters

د الفباء تورو استعمال

(A) توري په پښتو ژبه کې د (ا-او-ع) غږ ورکوي.

Ex: Ahmad, Ahsan, Abrar, Ali, Abid, Azmat

(B) دغه توري د (ب) له توري سره معادل دي.

Ex: Bicycle , Biscuit , Book , Broom , Bin

(C) توري په پښتو ژبه کې د (س او ک) له تورو سره معادل دي خو کله چې ترې وروسته (i,e,y) راشي نو بيا

د (س) غږ ورکوي.

Ex: Candle, Cow, Crow, Cycle, City, Cinema

(D) دغه توري د (د او ډ) له تورو سره معادل دي.

Ex: Dumb, Doctor, Dog, Define

(E) دغه توري د (ا او ي) له تورو سره معادل دي.

Ex: ear, eye, elephant, eagle

(F) دغه توری د (ف) له توري سره معادل دی.

Ex: Fan, Family, Father, Fruit, Frog

(G) دغه توری د (ج او گ) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: gift, Gymnastic, glass, girl, goat

(H) د (ح او هـ) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Helal, hard, Health, Housin, Halim

(I) دغه توری د (زېر ، آی او ی) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: inkpot, insect, ice cream, iron, igloo

(J) دغه توری د (ج) غږ لري.

Ex: Jacket, Juice, Jug, Jump, Job

(K) د (ک) له توري سره معادل دی خو که چېرته له (N) څخه مخکې راشي نو نه تلفظ کيږي.

Ex: Keep, Key, Kick, Knife, Know, knee

(L) د (ل) له توري سره معادل دی که چېرته له (k) څخه مخکې راشي نو نه تلفظ کيږي.

Ex: Log, Lesson, Lose, Walk, Talk

(M) دغه حرف د (م) له توري سره معادل دی.

Ex: Man, Mobile, Mother, Make

(N) د (ن) له توري سره معادل دی.

Ex: Nail, Napkin, Near, Nation

(O) دغه توری د (و او پېش) غږ ورکوي.

Ex: Owl, Ostrich, Orange, Onion

(P) د (پ) له توري سره معادل دی خو که چېرته ددغه حرف څخه وروسته د (S) توری راشي نو نه تلفظ کيږي.

Ex: Poor, Paper, Part, Psychology

(Q) د (ق او ك) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Quran, Quiz, Farooq, Question, Quite

(R) د (ر او ړ) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Ruler, Room, Road, Picture, Laghori

(S) د (س، ث او ص) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Search, Social, Saqib, Samir, Saber, Sadiq

(T) د (ت ، ټ او ټ) له تورو سره معادل دی خو که چېرته د Ch څخه مخکې راشي نو نه تلفظ کیږي.

Ex: Thursday, Three, Tall, Taste, Tariq, Taher, Watch

(U) د (پېش، زوار، ع ، ې) او په خپله د (يو) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Urdu, Uncle, Umar, Umbrella, Unit

(v) د (و) له توري سره معادل دی.

Ex: Vast, Verse, Vegetable, Very, Vote

(W) د (و) له توري سره معادل دی.

Ex: Word, Work, Waif, Wast

(X) د (ک او س) له جمع غږ سره معادل دی او مرکب غږ بڼکاره کوي.

Ex: Fox, Relax, X-ray

(Z) د (ز، ذ، ظ، ض) له تورو سره معادل دی.

Ex: Zero, Zoo, Zeal, Zone, Zealous

ترکیبی توري Compound letters

Compound Letters: The Combination of two more than two letters which have a particular Meaning is called compound letters.

Compound letters	Sound	Usage in word	Pashto meaning
Kh	(خ)	Khos Khan Khalid	خوست خان خالد
Ch	(چ)	Chair Chain Chairman	چوکی خنځیر ریس
Sh	(ش)	She Shirt Pashto	هغی کمیس پښتو
Gh	(ف)	Rough Cough Enough	زیر توخیدل پوره
Gh	(غ)	Ghami Ghani	غمی غني
Ture	(چر)	Adventure Future Lecture Picture	پښنه راتلونکی درس تصویر
Du	(جو)	Educated Educator Education	تعلیم یافته استاد تعلیم
Tion	(شن)	Position Information Recommendation	مقام معلومات توصیه
Sion	(ژن)	Occasion Television	موقع تلویزیون
Cial	(شل)	Social people Crucial book Financial officer	ټولنیز خلک ضروري کتاب مالي مشر

فاعلي ضميرونه Subject pronouns

Subject pronoun: Are those which are used instead of subject in the sentences.

فاعلي ضميرونه: هغه ضميرونه دي چې په جمله کې د فاعل پرځای استعمالېږي.

Plural subjects

We —————> We are boys.

You —————> you are girls.

They —————> They are my friends.

Singular subjects

I —————> I am a teacher at L.G.S.

He —————> He is a Police officer.

She —————> She is a nurse.

It —————> It is a fan.

You —————> you are a student.

کومکي افعال To be verbs

To be verbs: are those verbs which shows state existence in a sentence.

کومکي افعال: هغه فعلونه دي چې په جمله کې حالت او موجودیت ښايي.

To be verb: —————> (is, am, are)

Examples : He is a doctor. I am going to school. We are students.

فاعل Subject

Subject: the doer of an action is called subject.

فاعل: د يو عمل اجرا کوونکي ته فاعل ويل کېږي.

Examples : Ali plays cricket. We are going to school.

مفعول Object

Object: the receiver of an action is called object.

مفعول: د عمل تر لاسه کوونکي ته مفعول وايي.

Examples : I take tea. Ahmad goes to school.

فعل Verb

Verb: is a word which is used to show an action or state.

Ex: She **writes** a letter. She was **sick**. **فعل:** يوه كلمه ده كوم چي يو عمل يا حالت بنڪاره كوي.

Subject pronoun and To be verbs

Positive sentences

I am a teacher.

We are boys.

You are girls.

They are students.

He is a doctor.

She is a nurse.

It is a pen.

Interrogative Sentences

Am I a teacher?

Are we boys?

Are you girls?

Are they students?

Is he a doctor?

Is she a nurse?

Is it a pen?

Short answers

Yes you are.

Yes you are.

Yes we are.

Yes they are.

Yes he is.

Yes she is.

Yes it is.

To be verbs negative sentences

Use not after the (To be verbs) to change the positive sentences to negative sentences.

يادونه: ديوي مثبتې جملې د منفي کولو لپاره له To be افعالو څخه وروسته د Not کلمه اضافه کوي.

Positive sentences

I am a teacher.

We are boys.

You are girls.

They are students.

He is a doctor.

She is a nurse.

It is a pen.

Negative sentences

I am not a teacher.

We are not boys.

You are not girls.

They are not students.

He is not a doctor.

She is not a nurse.

It is not a pen.

Rules of adding(ing)

1. هغه فعلونه چې په يوه (E) ختم شوي وي (E) حذف کړی او (ing) ور علاوه کړی.

Ex: Make = Making , Take = Taking , Pave = Paving

2. هغه فعلونه چې په ډبل (ee) ختم شوي وي بدلون پکې ناممکن دی.

Ex: Agree = Agreeing , Flee = Fleeing

3. هغه فعلونه چې په (ie) ختم وي (ie) بدل کړی (y) ته او بيا (ing) ورکړی.

Ex: Lie = Lying , Die = Dying

4. هغه يو سېلابه فعلونه چې په بي غږه توري ختم وي مخکې له بي غږه توري څخه غږلرونکی توری موجود وي

هغه بي غږه توری ډبل کوو او بيا (ing) ورکوو.

Ex: Swim = Swimming , run = running , Sit = Sitting

5. هغه فعلونه چې په (C) ختم وي يوه اضافي (k) علاوه کوو او بيا (ing) ور اضافه کوو.

Ex: Picnic = Picnicking , Traffic = Trafficking

Pluralization of noun

د اسمونو جمع بندي

د اسم جمع بندي لپاره عمومي طريقه د مفرد اسم په اخبر کې د (s) يا (es) له علاوه کولو څخه عبارت ده.

Ex: Book – Books , Watch – Watches

مثال: کتاب – کتابونه ، ساعت – ساعتونه

د (s) يا (es) علاوه کولو قاعدې Rules of addind(s)or(es)

1. هغه اسمونه چې په (s , ss ,ch ,sh ,x , z) ختم شوي وي په جمع شکل کې (es) اختیاري وي.

Ex:

مثال:

Box – Boxes

بکس – بکسونه

Church – churches

کلیسا – کلیساګانې

Class – Classes

صنف – صنفونه

Fish -- Fishes

کب – کبان

2. هغه اسمونه چې په (y) ختم شوي وي او د يو بي غږه توري په تعقيب راغلي وي د (y) له توري څخه مخکې يو بي غږه توري راغلي وي نو (y) په (I) بدلېږي او وروسته (es) ور علاوه کيږي.

Ex: Army – Armies

مثال: لښکر – لښکري

Ex: City -- Cities

مثال: ښار – ښارونه

3. هغه اسمونه چې په (y) ختم شوي شوي وي او له هغه څخه مخکې يو غږلرونکی توري راغلي وي بي له کوم تغير څخه د (S) توري اختياروي.

Ex: Play – Plays

مثال: لوبه – لوبې

Ex: Day -- Days

مثال: ورځ – ورځي

د کلام اجزاوي Part of Speech

Part of speech: are words that make sentences.

د کلام اجزاوي: هغه لغاتونه دي کوم چې جملې جوړوي.

“We have 8th kinds parts of speech”

(1) Noun (2) Pronoun (3) Verb (4) Adjective (5) Adverb (6) Preposition
(7) Conjunction (8) Interjection

(1) **Noun:** is the name of a person, Place, thing or animal.

اسم: نوم هغه کلمه ده چې د شخص، ځای، څېز (شي) او حيوان دنومونو لپاره استعمالېږي.

Person

Ahmad is a good boy.

Place

Afghanistan is a beautiful country.

Thing

This is my favorite pen.

animal

The deer is very tall.

(2) **Pronoun:** Is a word which is used instead of a noun.

ضمير: يو لغت دی چې د نوم پرځای استعمالېږي.

Ex: Ahmad is a student. He is a student.

He, she, It, I, you, We, they.

(3) **Verb:** is a word which is used to show an action or state.

فعل: يوه کلمه ده کوم چې يو عمل يا حالت ښکاره کوي.

Ex: She Writes a letter. She is busy.

(4) **Adjective:** is a word that modifies a noun or pronoun.

صفت: يو لغت دی کوم چې تشریح کوي نوم او ضمير.

Ex: Small' Nice' Good' Beautiful' Intelligent etc...

Ex: He is an Intelligent student.

(5) **Adverb:** Is a word that modifies a verb an adjective or another adverb .

قيد: يو لغت دی چې فعل صفت او يا کوم بل قيد تشریح کوي.

Ex: Quickly' Nicely' Hardly' Slowly' Fast' etc...

Ex: I drive fast.

(6) **Preposition:** Is a word that shows a relationship between noun or pronoun.

حرف اضافي: يو لغت دی کوم چې د نوم او ضمير ترمنځ رابطه ښايي.

Ex: In' on' at' by' under' behind 'beside ' in front' near 'among etc...

Ex: He is in the class. I am at school.

(7) **Conjunction:** Is a word that joins two words or two sentences phrase or clauses.

حرف ربط: هغه لغاتونه دي کوم چې سره نښلوي دوه لغاتونه، دوه جملې، دوه فکاري او يا دوه عبارتونه .

Ex: But \ And Text book **and** notebook. Teacher **and** student.

(8) **Interjection:** Is a word which shows strong or sudden feeling.

حيرانتيا توري: يو لغت دی کوم چې کوي نساږي احساس وښايي.

Ex: wow, Oh, ha, Hey etc...

Ex: **Hay:**Let's go to the park. **Oh:** my brother got 1st position. **Wow:** What a nice shot.

ملڪي صفتونه Possessive Adjective

Possessive adjective: They are used to show possession or ownership and follow by a noun.

ملڪي صفتونه: د ملڪيت او مالڪيت د بنودلو لپاره استعماليري. او د يوه اسم څخه مخکي راځي.

هغوي په لاندې ډول دي. They are as follow.

Her د هغې ، their ددوي ، our زمور ، Its دغه ، his دده ، your ستا يا ستاسي ، My زما

Examples:

(1) **My** father is a teacher. (2) **your** brother is a doctor. (3) **their** brothers are my friends.

(4) That is **her** car. (5) This is **our** car. (6) This is **his** mobile. (7) **Its** colour is red.

لغت Word

Word: is a meaningful sound made of alphabet letters.

لغت: يو معنا لرونکی غږ دی چې دالفبا تورو څخه جوړ شوی وي.

Ex: Eat , drink , go, play, etc...

Examples: Ahmad **drink** the water. Ali **go** to school. We are **playing** cricket.

جمله Sentence

Sentence: is a group of words which has a subject, a verb and has a complete sense.

جمله: د لغاتو هغې ډلې ته ويل کيږي چې فاعل فعل او پوره مفهوم ولري.

Examples: They have ten books. She is a student at L.H.S. Ahmad is teaching English.

دغه This

This: Is a demonstrative pronoun that is use for pointing people, place, or things that is near to the speaker.

This: يو اشاره وي ضمير يا صفت دی کوم چې استعماليري د لند ځای، مفرد شخص يا مفرد شي لپاره.

This & That is used for singular. **Note:** plural form of “This” is “These”.

Ex: **This** is an English book.

Ex: **These** are my friends.

That: Is a demonstrative pronoun or adjective which is use for singular person or things that is for from to the speaker.

That: يو اشاره وي ضمير يا صفت دی کوم چې استعمالیږي د لري خای مفرد شخص او مفرد شي لپاره.

Note: plural from of “That” is ”Those”.

Ex: That is a tree. **Ex:** Those are your friends.

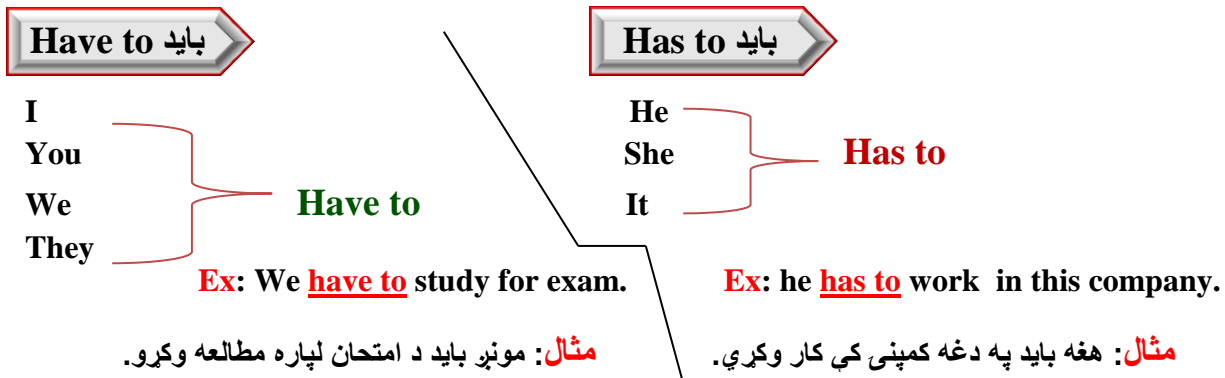
Yes/ No question: Are those question which are use for short answer.

Yes/ No question: دا هغه کلمې دي يا هغه سوالونه دي چې د يوه لنډ ځواب لپاره استعمالیږي.

Ex: Are you a student? Yes I am./ I am not.

Have to & has to: are used to show necessity obligation.

Have to & has to: د اړتيا يا د مجبورييت د بنودلو لپاره استعمالیږي.



From: is a preposition that is use for place, departure point or nationality.

From: يو ساده حرف اضافي دی چې د انتقال ، د انتقال خای او قوميت لپاره استعمالیږي.

Ex: I am from Afghanistan. **Ex:** They are from tani.

For: Is a preposition that shows the lamght of an action.

For: يو حرف اضافي دی چې د وخت محدوديت ښايي.

Ex:they settle for three years.

And: Is a conjunction that join two similar sentences.

And: يو حرف ربط دی چې دوه عين نشان جملې سره يوځای کوي.

Ex: This is a flower and that is a tree.

But: is a conjunction which join two opposite sentences.

But: يو حرف ربط دی چي دوه مختلفي جملې سره نښلوي.

Ex: I go to school every day, but he doesn't school every day.

Imperative sentences: Are those sentences that we order someone to do somethings.

Imperative sentences: امریه جملې هغه دي چي موږ يو چاته د شيانو يا د عملونو د اجراء ادامه کوو.

Ex: open the door. **Ex:** slice two onions.

On: is a preposition which is use for street, road, days, auenue and for thing that located About the things.

On: يو حرف اضافي دی چي د کوڅو، لارو، ورځو او داسي نورو شيانو لپاره استعمالیږي.

Ex: Ahmad speak on the telephon.

His, Her, Thire, My, your, Our: Those are possessive adjective which is use to show Ownership or relationship.

His, Her, Thire, My, your, Our: دغه ملكي صفتونه دي، ددي په خاطر استعمالیږي چي ملكيت يا اړيکه وښايي.

Ex: His pen is red. **Ex:** Her box is black. **Ex:** Thire car is white.

Ex: This is my pen. **Ex:** This is your brother. **Ex:** This is our car.

By: Is a preposition which come befor transportation cars.

By: يو حرف اضافي دی کوم چي راځي مخکي د موټرو ترانسپورت څخه.

Ex: I went to India by bout.

Can: is a modle euxiliary verb ,which show obility of some work to do it.

Can: يو قسمي کومکي فعل دی چي د بعضو کارونو د اجراء وړتيا ښايي.

Ex: Can they swim? Yes they can.

Could: It is a modle auxiliary verb use to show past ability and also use to make polite request.

Could: يو نمونه يي مرستندويه فعل دی، د تېري وړتيا د ښودلو لپاره کارول کيږي، او همدارنگه

Ex: I could speak English when I was a child. د ادبي درخواست د کولو لپاره هم کارول کيږي

How old: It is information question phras used to ask about a person's age.

How old: يو معلوماتي د سوال کولو عبارت دی چې د يو شخص د عمر د پوښتنې لپاره کارول کيږي.

Ex: How old are you? I am 15 years old.

Need: Expresses necessity , it can be followed by a noun or infinitive (to + verb).

Need: ضرورت بنیایي کیدلای شي چې له يوه اسم او مصدر څخه مخکې راشي.

Ex: I **need** a pen. **Ex:** you **need** a pen.

Let's: is a contraction from of let us. it is used to make suggestion.

Let's د **Let us** لنډ شکل دی او د پشنهاد کولو لپاره کارول کيږي.

Ex: A: Let's go to the park now. B: sorry, I have to study for my test.

Tenses زمانې

Def: Tense is the form of a verb which shows the time of an action.

تعريف: زمانه د فعل هغه شکل ته ويل کيږي چې د فاعل عمل په يو خاص وخت بيانوي.

Simple present tense حال ساده زمانه

Simple present tense: shows daily activities, habitual activities, regular activities and general facts.

حال ساده زمانه: ورځيني کارونه، عادي کارونه، منظم کارونه، او عمومي حقيقتونه بنایي.

Ex: I play cricket every afternoon.

(+) structure: subject+v1+(s,es,ies)+complement+.

Ex: He likes movies. **Ex:** She writes me a letter.

(-) structure: subject+do/does+not+v1+complement+.

Ex: I don't eat vegetables. **Ex:** She doesn't speak with me.

(?) structure: Do/does+subject+v1+complement+?

Ex: Does he write homework every week? **Ex:** Does he want to take admission in course?

(-/? structure: Do/does+subject+not+v1+complement+?

Ex: Do they not come to school every years? **Ex:** Does he not come on time?

Present continuous Tense حال جاري زمانه

Present continuous Tense: It shows an action which is happening right now.

حال جاري زمانه: هغه عمل بنايي كوم چي همدا اوس جريان لري.

(+ structure: subject+be+v1+ing+complement+.

Ex: They are studying now. **Ex:** He is writing a letter.

(- structure: Subject+be+not+v1+ing+complement+.

Ex: He is not writing a letter. **Ex:** She is not cooking rice.

(? structure: Be+sub+v1+ing+complement+?

Ex: Are you speaking English? **Ex:** Is it raining?

(-/? structure: Be+subject+not+v1+ing+complement+.

Ex: Are we not learning grammar? **Ex:** Are you not speaking English?

Simple past Tense ساده تيره زمانه

Simple past Tense: It expresses an action started and ended at a particular in the past.

ساده تيره زمانه: يو داسي عمل تشریح کوي چي په تير معلوم وخت کي شروع او ختم وي.

(+ structure: (subject+v2+complement+.) **Ex:** He went Kabul yesterday.

(- structure: (subject+did+not+v1+complement+.) **Ex:** He didn't go to Kabul last week.

(? structure: (did+subject+v1+complement+?) **Ex:** Did he go to Kabul last year?

(-/? structure: (did+subject+not+v1+complement+?) **Ex:** Did he not go to Kabul last night?

Simple future Tense ساده راتلونکي زمانه

Simple future Tense: is used for those actions and situations which will happen in the coming time.

ساده راتلونکي زمانه: له هغې زمانې څخه عبارت ده کوم چې د یو راتلونکي کار ترسره کولو لپاره ترې گټه اخلو.

(+) structure: Subject+be+going to+v1+complement+.

Subject+will+v1+complement+.

Ex: He is going to finish his work tomorrow. **Ex:** He will finish his work tomorrow.

(-) structure: Subject+be+not+going to+v1+complement+.

Subject+will+not(won't) +v1+complement+.

Ex: I am not going to learn computer. **Ex:** We will not see landon.

(?) structure: Tobe+subject+going to+v1+complement+?

Will+subject+v1+complement+?

Ex: Are we going to study English? **Ex:** will she write his home work?

(-/?) structure: Be+subject+not+going to+v1+complement+?

Will+subject+not+v1+complement+?

Ex: Is he not going to study Pashto? **Ex:** will he not write her home work?



Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Among	Prep	په منځ کې	The teacher is among the students.
Attractive	Adj	په زړه پورې	Your picture is very attractive.
Allow	V	اجازه ورکول	Smoking is not allowed here.
Acre	N	جرېب	Ahmad wants to buy three acres of land in khost.
Ambition	N	ارمان ، هیله ، امید	My great ambition is to see peace in Afghanistan.
Ability	N	وړتیا	Ali has the ability of everything.
Aid	N/V	همکاري کول، مرسته	He is aiding with the poor people.
Alone	Adj	یوازې	They are alone in the guest house.
Arrange	V	ترتیبول	Can you please arrange the room?
Arrest	V	نیول	The police went to arrest him.
Accent	N	لهجه	I couldn't understand your accent.
Address	N	پته ، ادرس	I will find your address via Map.
Access	N	لاس رسی	Do you have access to the internet?
Abuse	V	ناوړه استفاده	Do not abuse the car.
Amuse	V	مشغولول	What do you want to amuse yourself with.
Accuse	V	تور لگول	Kabir was accused of morder.
Airport	N	هوایي میدان	They are waiting for me in the airport.
Admire	V	ستایل	She admired me on my performance.
Advice	N	نصیحت	I need your advice.
Alms	N	زکات	Rashid gives alms to poor people.
A lot of	Adv	ډېر	He eats a lot of fruits.
Accept	V	منل ، قبولول	Please accept my apology.
Active	Adj	فعال	We have a lot of active teachers in our course.
Again	Adv	دوباره ، بیا	Could you come again to the class, please?
Absent	Adj	غیر حاضر	Why was you absent yesterday?
Away	Adv	لرې	Please go away and leave me alone.
Afterlife	N	له مرګ وروسته ژوند	We are Muslims and we believe afterlife.
Addict	Adj	روړېدی	He is a chocalte addict.
Agriculture	N	زراعت	We study the faculty of agriculture.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Bandage	N	پتی	I need bandage for my wounds.
Bald	N	پک ، گنجی	Ali is Absolutely a bald person.
Bake	V	پخول	She is baking Kabuli rice for me.
Babysitter	N	ماشوم پال	We need a babysitter.
Bite	V	چیچل	An insect bite me on the arm.
Bone	N	هډوکی	The child was so thin that you could see her bones.
Blanket	N	کمبره	It is cold tonight I will need two blankets.
Blank	Adj	خالیگه	Full this blank form if you want to apply.
Biography	N	ژوندلیک	He called me to write him a Biography.
Backbiting	N	غیبت	We don't like backbiting.
Bribe	N/V	رشوت ورکول، رشوت	They bribed the clerk to find them a better job.
Break	V	ماتول	How did you break your leg?
Brain	N	دماغ، مغزه	Don't talk with him he is brainteaser.
Boycott	V	اریکی ختمول	Ashraf Ghani boycotted with Pakistan.
Boost	N/V	ترقی ، پرمختگ کول	We will boost our English at LHS.
Baker	N	پخوونکی	Ali is a good baker.
Bachelor	N	مجرد	He is crying because he is still bachelor.
Backward	Adj	ساته، په خټ	When I looked backward she has gone.
Bloom	V	غوټی کیدل	The roses bloom in very spring.
Blunder	N / V	خطایي، خطاکیدل	You made a major blunder.
Bounce	V	توپ وهل	Hamid Hassan's bowling bounces too much.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Calculate	V	حسابول، شمپرل	Can you calculate the money?
Cauliflower	N	گوپی	Halim does not like cauliflower.
Cable	N	کیبل، مزی، تار	Where is the TV cable?
Cancel	V	لغوه کول	The match was cancelled because of rain.
Celebrate	V	لمانخل	When do you celebrate your birthday?
Cost	V/N	قہمت یا بیہ درلودل	How much does this pen cost?
Cashier	N	صراف، خزانه دار	He is a cashier in the money exchange market.
Cash	N	نغدي پیسی	Do you want to pay Cash?
Chill	N	سارہ	There was a chaill in the air this morning
Chief	N	مشر	He is a chief officer in the company.
Chew	V	ژوول	Would you like some gums to chew?
Charity	N	خیرات، سخاوت	He does a lot of work for charity.
Cemetery	N	هدیره	Cemetery is an area where dead bodies are buried.
Cement	N	سیمت	Cement prices are getting high day to day.
Carrot	N	گازره	Carrots are useful for eyesight.
Carpenter	N	نچار	I know an old carpenter in the city.
Capable	Adj	ور، لایق	She's a very capable woman.
Crazy	N	لپوانی	He is a crazy boy.
Corner	N	کونج	There's great restaurant jest around the corner.
Corn	N	جوار	We grow corn in the summer.
Complicated	Adj	سخت، مشکل	This job is very complicated I can not run it.
Clap	V	چک چکی کول	The audience clapped for him.
Clean	V	صفا کول	Can you clean the room?
Cabinet	N	الماری	We have new cabinet in office.
Crack	V	ماتول	I cracked my tooth as I fell.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Dedicate	V	دالی کول	I will dedicate you a gift.
Decrease	V	کمول	The water level is becreasing in the world.
Decorate	V	بنايسته کول	They decorated the room with different colours.
Declare	V	اعلانول	Afghanistan declared its independence in 1919.
Deceive	V	دوکه ورکول	Don't deceive your friends.
Decay	V	خراييدل	Sugar makes your teeth decayed.
Deaf	N	کون	He is deaf and can't hear anything.
Deadly	Adj	وژونکی	The corona virus had deadly effects.
Dazzle	V	سترگي برينبودل	I was dazzled by the sunlight.
Dairy	N	لبنيات	Is there any shop of fresh dairy in the city?
Dark	Adj	تیاره	It was dark outside It couldn't see anything.
Desperate	Adj	مايوسه، نه اميده	He has a desperate desire to succeed.
Depress	V	خفه کول	This weather depresses me.
Dentist	N	د غابنونو ډاکټر	Do you know a good dentist?
Demolish	V	ويچارول، خرابول	He completely demolished all her arguments.
Deliver	V	ليړل	When will you deliver me any order?
Define	V/N	تعريف	Please define this question.
Dizzy	Adj	گنگس	He felt dizzy yesterday.
Disturb	V	مزاحمت کول	Please don't disturb her, she is sleeping.
Disdain	V	کبر کول	Don't disdain poor people.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Embassy	N	سفارت	We have an embassy in every country.
Earn	V	گټل	How much do you earn per week.
Easy-peasy	Adj	اسانه	Learning English is too easy-peasy, but I am busy.
Egg tapping	N	دهگيو گټل	Egg tapping is a famous tradition in khost?
Elegant	Adj	خوږ ژبی	Javed Amirkhel is an elegant singer.
Enforce	V	تطبيق کول	We have enforced all the rules.
Endurance	N	زغم، گالنه	The pain was bad beyond endurance.
Emulate	V	سيالي کول	Players must emulate with each other.
Endless	Adj	بي پايه	The possibilities are endless.
Encourage	V	هڅول	We were encouraged to learn foreign languages at school.
Encircle	V	راکيږول	The house is encircled by high fence.
Empty	Adj	خالي	They're just making empty promises.
Esteem	N	درنښت، عزت	All teachers have a good esteem in Khost.
Entreat	V	غوښتل، زاری کول	They entreated Ali to give them their rights.
Entail	V	شاملیدل	He entailed with educated youngs.
Earache	N	د غوږ درد	He had an earache all-day long.
Elephant	N	فیل	We saw an elephant in the forest.
Embassy	N	سفارت	I want to find a job in the embassy of Afghanistan.
Enemy	N	دوښمن	Afghanistan has countless enemies.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Face	N	مخ	I just like smiling face.
Facility	N	اسانتيا	We have internet facilities in our center.
Fact	N	حقيقت	I don't know all the facts about the case.
Facilitate	V	مباركي ويل	I will felicitate him on his graduation.
Fall	V	غورخيدل	He fell badly and broke his leg.
Familiar	Adj	بلد	I am new here, not familiar in this city.
Fancy	Adj	قيمتي، شايسته	I wanted a simple black dress, nothing fancy.
Fantastic	Adj	جالب	You look fantastic in that dress.
Fascinate	V	جذبول	Science has always fascinated me.
Fatal	Adj	وژونكي	This illness is fatal in almost all cases.
Fault	N	غلطي	It is not my fault he didn't come!
Feasible	Adj	امكان لرونكي	It is quite feasible that we'll get the money.
Fertile	Adj	حاصل خيزه	We have fertile land in khost.
Female	Adj	بنڀينه، مونث	She was voted the best female vocalist.
Festival	N	جشن، ميله	Nawrooz is a festival in center Asia.
Fist	N	موتي، سوک	He clenched her fists.
Flag	N	بيرغ	Our national flag was flapping in the breeze.
Flee	V	تښتيدل	She fled from the room in tears.
Fellowship	N	ملگرتيا، د ملگرو ډله	We have a good fellowship record.
Foolish	Adj	بي عقل، احمق	It was foolish of them to pay so much.
Forthcoming	Adj	راتلونكي	Ghani is the forthcoming president.
Fruitful	Adj	گټور، مفيد	This idea was fruitful to us.
Furious	Adj	د غوسې ډک	I was late and he was furious with me.
Fussy	Adj	وسواسي	You are too fussy – that is your problem!

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Gang	N	بدمعاشه ڊله	Keep away yourself from the gang.
Garment	N	ڪالي، جامي، لباس	We have a garment shop in the city.
Garbage	N	چٽلي، پنخلي	Put the garbage in the dustbin.
Gasoline	N	پٽرول، تيل	Gasoline rate is increasing day to day.
Genius	N	نابغه	Is there any genius in your school.
Gloomy	Adj	غمجن، تن، تياره	It was a gloomy night for me.
Glorious	Adj	لور د ستايلو ور	Wow what a glorious shot!
Goat	N	وزه	We have two goats for fresh milk.
Graceful	Adj	زره سواند، شريف	She is a graceful girl.
Grasp	V	په لاس ڪي نيول	Nasir suddenly grasped my hand.
Grave	N	قبر	He visits his mother's grave every Friday.
Grease	V	غورول لڪه د سر	Grease your hair with oil.
Gratify	V	خوشالول	She always gratifies us with jokes.
Gallery	N	دهليز، دالان	The gallery of the park is wide.
Gamble	V	جواري يا قمارڪول	He gambles on the cricket.
Gaze	V	خيرخيرڪتل	She gazed at me, then I screamed.
Generalize	V	عمومي ڪول	We are going to generalize our internet services.
Germ	N	جراثيم	Keep away your health from germs.
Glorify	V	سرلوري ڪول، ستايل	We will glorify teacher staff.
Grudge	V/N	ڪينه، بعض لزل	I don't bear any grudge against you.
Grant	V	ورڪول، بخڻيل، منل	He was granted asylum.
Taliban	N	طالبان	Taliban come to khost six months ago.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Habit	N	خوی، عادت	Getting early is my habit.
Holy	N	پاک، مقدس	Our Quran is the holy book.
Hairy	Adj	بیر، ویبنته لرونکی	I just like hairy hen.
Hemmer	N	خټک، سټک	We need a hemmer for fixing.
Handle	V	اداره کول، معامله کول	No one can handle the office except you.
Handsome	Adj	ښکلې	Your picture is handsome.
Harbor	N	بندر	Ghulam khan harbor will inaugurate soon.
Harden	V	کلکول، سختول	The wood hardens as it is dry.
Heed	V	توجه کول	The student is not heeding to his lesson.
Harvest	V	لو کول، رېبل	Harvesting of wheat is tough job.
Hasten	V	چټکول، ګړندي کول	She hastens her homework.
Haughty	Adj	مغرور، کبرجن	She has a little haughty manner.
Hazard	N	خطر، وپره	Don't feel hazard.
Head	V	سر، مشر، رانیس	We have to obey the order of head.
Heirloom	N	میراث	This ring is family heirloom.
Hell	N	دوزخ	May Allah save all Muslims from Hell.
Hope	V	هیله درلودل	I hope to see her in my wedding ceremony.
Hobby	N	د خوښې کار	My hobby is photography.
Hesitate	V	زړه نا زړه کیدل	Do not be hesitating from work.
Hospitable	Adj	مېلمه پال	Noor Ahmad is a hospitable person.
Husband	N	میره	Aisha and her husband went to khost.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Idiot	N	احمق، كم عقل	Don't talk with him, he is an idiot.
Identity	N	هويت، اصليت	Tazkira is my identity.
Idle	Adj	بي كاره، لايه، اوزگار	Don't live here like an idle.
Imitate	V	پېښي كول	Don't imitate of him, you can't reach his place.
Immoral	Adj	غير اخلاقي	Students should not watch immoral videos.
Impact	N/V	اثر لرل، اغېزه	These books impacted on my life.
Imperative	Adj	امر نه، حاکمانه	These are imperative sentences.
Innocent	Adj	بي گناه	Mustafa is an innocent man.
Implement	V	پلي كول	We have to implement the rules of the country.
Idiom	N	اصطلاح، لهجه	Hemat wrote me some idioms of English.
Import	V	واردول	We import raw material from india.
Inability	N	نالایقاي	Inability in computer is a serious problem.
Inferior	Adj	كم رتبه	He was inferior in job then his brother.
Inform	V	خبرول	Why wasn't informed about this earlier?
Inspire	V	هڅول، زړه وركول	He inspired me to become a doctor.
Impartial	Adj	بي طرفه	I did impartial decision between them.
Interfere	V	مداخله كول	He is always interfering in others work.
Intellectual	N	پوه، هوبښيار	Dr. Ghazi is an intellectual person.
Interpret	V	ژباړل، ترجمه كول	He interpreted me few sentences.
Inbred	Adj	ذاتي	Aslam is an inbred dumb.
Intention	N	اراده	I have no intention of going to the Kabul.
Indebted	Adj	قرضداري	The company is heavily indebted.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Jail	N	زندان	They spent ten years in jail due to fraud.
Jam	N	مریبا	Please bring apple jam for me.
Jerk	N/V	تکان	The earthquake jerked land.
Jog	V	په پینو تلل	She was jogging on the lawn.
Journal	N	مجله، ورځپاڼه	I read a medical journal.
Journalist	N	خبريال	Alham is a very good journalist.
Judgment	N	قضاوت	That was an unfair judgment.
Juice	N	جوس	I drink mango juice twice in a day.
Jumper	N	جمپر	Asad wears a warm jumper.
Jungle	N	ځنگل	Either side of the river is dense jungle.
Justice	N	عدالت، انصاف	He works in the office of justice.
Junior	N	کشر، وړوکی	Aziz is my junior brother.
Juvenile	N	ژنکي، ځوان	Afghanistan is juveniles are very hard working.
Just	Adj	فقط	Just wait for a minute.
Jealous	Adj	کستمن	Amin is ever so jealous Boy.
Joint	N	بند	My father is joints are aching.
Job	N	وظیفه، دنده	She applied for a new job.
Journey	N	سفر	Zaki feels joyful in journey.
Joist	V	د کوټي تیر	My room have four joists.
Joke	N	توکه	Don't you get the joke?
Jump	V	توپ وهل	Can you jump over this stream?
Jostle	V	تېل وهل	Don't jostle at the door.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Keen	Adj	زیرک	He is a keen cricket player.
Killer	N	وژونکی، قاتل	I don't want to be the killer of your time.
Kidney	N	پښتورگی	Kidney operation is a tough job for Dr. Ghazi.
Kindle	V	لغول، بلول	Please kindle the stove.
Kneel	V	گوڼډوکیدل	He knelt beside the child.
Kinsman	N	خپلوان	Who are your kinsmen in this country?
Keep orders	V	نظم وساتئ	They told us to keep orders.
Kick	V	په لکت وهل	Asrar was kicked by Ahsan.
Kid	N	ماشوم	I have three kids.
Knead	V	سره گډول، اغړل	Lila doesn't knead the flour.
Keep	V	ساتل	It is cold outside keep me warm.
Knife	N	چاقو	Ahmad killed the hen with a sharp knife.
Kidnapper	N	تېښتونکی، غل	Police arrested the kidnapers.
Kettle	N	چای جوش	Arman drinks a kettle of green tea.
Kind	Adj	مهربان	My elder brother is kind to us.
Kind	N	ډول، قسم	What kind of phone do you have?
Known	Adj	پېژندل شوی	A person is known by its characters.
Knock	V	ټکول	Knock on the door please!
Kitchen	N	اشپازخانه	Kitchen is full of empty bottles.
Knack	N	مهارت	She has the knack of making the tea.
Know	V	پوهیدل	We know him better from childhood.
Kingdom	N	پادشاهی	I haven't seen the kingdom of love so far.
KPH	Ab	مخفف	He drives his car 80 killo meter per hour.
Keeper	N	ساتونکی	Halim is a good goal keeper.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Label	N	نښان، نشان	Check this label for further information.
Landscape	N	منظره	Wow! what a beautiful landscape that is!
Largely	Adv	په زياته اندازه	Their complaints have been largely ignored.
Laser	N	لېزر	Laser can be used for medical treatment.
Lasting	Adj	دوام داره	Afghan nation wants ever lasting peace.
Latent	Adj	پټ، ناڅرگند	Afghan players have latent talent.
Laundry	N	د جامو مينځلو ځای	Where is the laundry shop to clean my clothes.
Lawn	N	چمن	They play football on the lawn.
Lay	V	هګۍ اچول	How many eggs does a hen lays daily.
Leader	N	مشر، لارښوونکی	Ghani is an accepted leader.
Leak	V	څاڅیدل	The room is leaked at the corner.
Leaf	N	پاڼه	There is tiny insect on the leaf of the tree.
Lecture	N	تدریس	Who is giving the lecture this afternoon?
Liberty	N	آزادي، خپلواکي	Afghanistan got its liberty in 1919.
Lick	V	څټل	He licked the chocolate of his fingers.
Lucky	Adj	بختور	We are very lucky to have such a nice center.
Leather	N	څرمن	Saber wears leather shoes.
Legal	Adj	قانوني	It is my legal right to get education.
Loyal	Adj	وفادار	Dog is a loyal animal in pets.
Loaf	N	توټه	Give me a loaf of bread, I am so hungry.
Lose	V	بايلل، ورکیدل	He is always losing his car keys.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Magician	N	جادوگر	He is magician in the city.
Major	Adj	لوی، غټ	It was a major problem for the villagers.
Map	N/V	نقشه	Afghanistan has a unique place in the world map.
Martyr	N	شهید	Dr. Najib is martyr of the nation.
Mechanic	N	مستري، تخنيک پوه	Noori is an expert mechanic in the down town.
Melon	N	ختکي، خربوزه	Melon provides minerals to health.
Memo	N	ياداښت	His memo has been damaged.
Memorize	V	په يادول	How do you memorize that all words?
Menu	N	لېست	What is on the menu today?
Milk	N	شيدې	Cow gives fresh milk every day.
Ministry	N	وزارت	The ministry of defense ordered them to be active.
Misery	N	نېستي، غريبي	War is a misery for our country.
Mischief	N	تاوان، ضرر	Leave it please; it is on your mischief.
Monitor	N	د ټولگي مشر	We hired Ahmad as a clever monitor for glass.
Motivate	V	تشويق کول	LHS motivates the hardworking students.
Marry	V	واده کول	He was 22 when he married an old woman.
Muffle	V	نغاړل، تاواول	Halim has muffled his head in a scarf.
Mulish	Adj	تروش ټنډی	He doesn't like speaking with mulish people.
Municipality	N	ښاروالي	Khost Municipality working well.
Maybe	Adv	شاید، احتمالاً	Maybe I 'll come tomorrow.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Nap	N/V	يوه سترگه خوب	He likes to nap for an hour.
Native	Adj	وطني، هېوداني	My native language is Pashto.
Neat	Adj	پاک، سوتره	She likes everything neat and tidy.
Needle	N	ستن	I need a needle to sew my jacket.
Negate	V	منفي کول	Negate the cost from the profit.
Nervous	Adj	عصبي	I was too nervous to speak.
Network	N	شبکه، جال	The telephone network doesn't work.
Naughty	Adj	شوځ	Shafiq is a very naughty boy.
Noise	N	شورما شور	Do not make noise please.
Nominate	V	ټاکل	We will nominate the text manager.
Nonsense	N	بي خايه، چتي	Do not talk nonsense its class.
Negligent	Adj	بي پروا، بي پامه	Do not live in negligent.
Normally	Adv	په عادي توگه	Is the phone working normally again?
Novel	N	ناول، کيسه	His latest novel is selling really well.
Nowadays	Adv	په دې ورځو کې	Nowadays, I am working on system.
Nowhere	Adv	هيچېرې، هېڅ ځای	Nowhere are you allowed?
Neighbourhood	N	ګاونډيتوب	We live in friendly neighborhood.
Nursery	N	ورکتون	Does Ahmad go to nursery or a child-minder?

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Ornament	N	سینگار	The clock is simply for ornament; it doesn't work.
Objection	N	نیوگہ، اعتراض	I have no objection about your decision.
Obligation	N	مجبوریت، اړتیا	It is my obligation to stay in city.
Obscure	Adj	تت، تیارہ	His answers were obscure and confusing.
Obesity	N	چاغوالی	Obesity is a problem itself.
Odd	Adj	عجیب	Her father was an odd man!
Occupation	N	کار، مسلک	Fishing is their occupation.
Occupy	V	نیول، خپلول	The soldiers occupied the area.
Odor	N	بوی، بدبوی	I feel odor in the room.
Offence	N	ضررناک	These tablets are offence to health.
Opposite	Adj	مخالف	Black and white are opposite.
Option	N	واک، اختیار	Do we have any option?
Original	Adj	اصلی، نوی، تازہ	What is your original name?
Office	N	دفتر	I work in my own office.
Overcome	V	ماتی ورکول	Finally they overcome the problem.
Obligate	V	مجبورول	Students obligated to come on time.
Ownership	N	مالکیت، ملکیت	Do you have any proof of ownership of this car?
Old	Adj	زور	Nasim is an old man.
Orphan	N	یتیم، یتیم کیدل	He was orphaned in the war.
Orange	N	نارنج	I want to drink a glass of orange juice.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Pain	V	درد	I feel a sharp pain my foot.
Package	N	بندل	Do you know some good packages of MTN?
Paint	V/N	رنگ، رنگول	I will paint the wall on holidays.
Paragraph	N	پاراگراف	I read tow paragraphs of this story every day.
Punch	V	په سوک وهل	She gave him a punch in the nose.
Poor	Adj	غریب	Keep your eyes on the poor in the village .
Participate	V	گډون، برخه	I will participate in noori wedding.
passenger	N	مسافر	The passengers life is difficult in Saudi Arab.
peace	N	سوله	Afghanistan needs peace.
personal	Adj	شخصي	It's my personal issue.
political	Adj	سياسي	He is a political man.
pillow	N	بالبنت	I need to find pillow for myself.
Pick up	V	پورته کول	Can you pick up the heavy board?
picnic	N	میلہ	We had a great picnic with students at Hakim taniwal park.
precise	Adj	درست، دقیق	He caught me at the precise moment.
prescribe	V	نسخه لیکل	I've been prescribed that painkillers.
Painful	Adj	دردناک	A painful tooth is decreasing my life.
peach	N	شفتالو	I have a big garden of peach in my village.
panic	N	ورخطا	Ajmal was in panic about his exam.
profession	N	مسلک، کسب	Teaching as a profession is very underpaid.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Queue	N	کټار	How long was he in the queue?
Quota	N	برخه، خېصه	I got the admission in immigration quota.
Query	N	پوښتنه	Do you have any query about your health.
Quiff	N	پيکي / بيچکه	He combs his quaff in the room.
Quiz	N	کوچنی ازموینه	We take a quiz each month.
Quiet	Adj	خاموش	Could you keep the kids quiet while I study the books?
Queer	Adj	عجيب، نا آشنا	I am feeling queer.
Qualification	N	استعداد، وړتيا ، لياقت	You'll never get a good job if you don't have any qualifications.
Qualify	V	ستایل	Manager has been qualified by the company.
Quench thirst	V	د تندې ماتول	Let me first to quench the thirst.
Quarter	N	څلورمه برخه، پاو	I waited a quarter of an hour and then went home.
Quarrel	V	جنجال، گيله کول	They have no quarrel with the people.
Quick	Adj	تېز، چټک	Najeeb and Sami are quick fielders.
Quilt	N	بیرستن	This quilt is too warm.
Querulous	Adj	گيله من	He told me in a querulous voice I have a headache today.
Queen	N	مالېکه	The Queen is meeting the prime Minister today.
Quality	N	کيفيت	LHS has a good quality system.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Rainbow	N	شنه زرغونه	I took picture in rainbow.
Ramble	V	گرځيدل، چکر وهل	Shall we go rambling tomorrow?
Rank	N	رتبه، منصب	He rose through the ranks to become a general.
Ravage	V	ورانول، ويجارول	The area has been ravaged by war.
Rear	Adj	شا، څټ	The horse had injured one of its rear legs.
Reception	N	مېلمه پالنه، مېلمستيا	I signed the documents at the reception desk.
Relax	V	سياله كول، دمه كول	After work he relaxed with a cup of tea and the newspaper.
Religion	N	دين	We should respect to every religion.
Relish	N	خوند، مزه	He ate her cake slowly and with relish.
Remarkable	Adj	د يادونې وړ، نامتو، وتلی	It was a remarkable batting of Najib Zadran.
Repeal	V	لرې كول، لغوه كول	Tow magnates repeal each other.
Repute	Adj/N	شهرت، اعتبار	He is a reputed teacher in the city.
Request	N	غوښتنه، هيله	Send me a friend request in Facebook.
Resemble	V	ورته والی	You resemble your father very closely.
Reject	V	ردول، نه منل	The appeal was rejected by the High Court.
Resign	N	استعفا كول، پرېښودل	The chairman resigned from his job.
Respond	V	خواب ورکول	I asked her what the time was, but she didn't respond.
Reward	N/V	انعام ورکول	We will give a best teacher reward to him.
Ridicule	V	ملنډې وهل	He was ridiculed for his ideas.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Sack	V	لوتول، چورول	They sacked him for being late.
Sample	N	نمونہ	The technician took my blood sample.
Sauce	N	چکني	She made tomato sauce for dinner.
Scarf	N	کتره، د غاري دسمال	The young buys scarf for Eid.
Scent	N	بوی	The scent of roses give me rest and love.
Schedule	N	تقسيم اوقات، مهال وپش	Everything went according to schedule.
Scold	V	کنخل کول، زیاري کول	He scolded him harshly.
Secret	Adj	راز، پته خبره	It is a secret gift don't show it.
Select	V	انتخابول	Cricket board selected a team for Ireland tour.
Sense	N	حس، احساس	Human body has five senses.
Separate	V	جلا کول، بېل کول	He is separate from his friend.
Session	N	غونډه، جلسه	The session begins on 1 october.
Sick	Adj	ناروغ	He is so sick these days.
Skull	N	ککری، کوپاری	His skull was empty of brain.
Sadness	Adj	خپگان	He feels the deep sadness.
Smirk	V	بي خايه خندل	Don't smirk inside class.
Soap	N	صابون	He bought me a box of soap.
Soil	N	خاوره	Last night I slept on a hard soil.
Servant	N	نوکر، خدمت گار	They treat their mother like a servant.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Table	N	مبزی	This table is out of order.
Tablet	N	گولی	The vitamin tablets are useful for bones.
Tailor	N	خیاط	Do you know any famous tailor?
Talent	N	استعداد	We can improve our talent by reading books.
Target	N	نیشان، هدف	I had four shots but I didn't even hit the target.
Taste	V/N	ٹکلی، آزمایلی	Taste the rice its delicious.
Tear	N/V	اوبنیکی	I can't bear tears in her eyes.
Terrible	Adj	خطرناکه	We have just received some terrible news.
Terrify	V	ویرول، ڈارول	Don't terrify small children.
Thorn	N	اغزی	I got thorn in my left foot.
Thirsty	Adj	تیری	He is very thirsty.
Topic	N	موضوع	First select a topic then we will discuss about it.
Torch	N	لاسی خراغ	She shone the torch into the dark room.
Trench	N/V	کنده کیندل	They were trenching a pool in the garden.
Tribe	N	قوم	I have respect to each tribe.
Trick	V/N	چل، چل کول	He was entangled by your trick.
Translator	N	ترجمان، ژبارن	Tom works as a translator of technical texts.
Tuque	N	پکول	Wow! Look at that large tuque.
Turban	N	پتیکی، لونگی	I want to buy a nice turban for my grandfather

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Ugly	Adj	بدرنگ	I feel really fat and ugly today.
Usually	Adv	معمولاً	Is your friend usually so rude?
Undergo	V	زغمل، کمال	Afghans Undergo cruelty from several decades.
Undermine	V	ژورول، بدنامل خرابول	Criticism just undermines their confidence.
Undo	V	بپرته کول	Can someone help me to undo my seat belt?
Useless	Adj	بی فایدی	This car is useless for me.
Unity	N	یووالی، اتحاد	President called on national unity.
Universal	Adj	جهانی، عمومی	The net has a universal problem.
Unlike	Adj	برعکس، مختلف	He is actually quite nice, unlike his father.
Unstable	Adj	سست، نه کلک	It is a poor and politically unstable society.
Ulcer	N	تپ، زخم	I am sad from my stomach ulcer.
Utility	N	کتورتوب، خوشالی	The utility of electricity can't be counted.
Utmost	Adj	زبنت ډېر، بی شمېره	The situation needs be handled with the utmost care.
Utterance	N	وینا	Utterance isn't the simple habit.
Utterly	Adv	په بشپړه توګه	What an utterly stupid thing to do!
Untimely	Adj	بی وخته، بی موقع	He interrupted untimely in their speaking.
Union	N	یووالی، اتحادیه	We have need for union.
Unify	V	یوځای کول، یو کول	The new leader hopes to unify the country people.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Vain	Adj	خوشی، چتی	His efforts were in vain.
Vacant	Adj	وزگار، نه نیول شوی	Do you have vacant position?
Valid	Adj	اعتباری، سم، روغ	This document is valid for court.
Vapor	N	یراس، بخار	The vapor of cooker is too warm.
Vast	Adj	ستر، لوی، پراخ	A Vast audience watched the broadcast.
Vegetable	N	سبزی	The potato is the most popular vegetable in Britain.
Veto	V	نه منل، ردول	President vetoed the new proposal.
Via	prep	له لاری، په ذریعه	I will send you the file via whatsapp.
Vibrate	V	اهتزاز ورکول	His voice vibrated with anger.
Victory	N	بریا، بری، سوی	This was our victory that created a new center.
Verdict	N	پریکړه، فتوا	I can not give verdict to you.
Vacation	N	رخصتی	They went to Europe on vacation.
Value	N	ارزښت	What is the value of the prize?
Voice	N	آواز، غږ	She has a soft voice.
Vilify	V	بدنامول، تورول	Don't vilify someone.
Vicinity	N	ګاونډ	Here is no clinic around the vicinity.
Visit	V	ملاقات کول	Will you visit me when I am in hospital?
Village	N	کلی	I live in Laghori peeran village.
Vomit	V	قی کول	Dr. gave me the tablets to stop vomiting.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Walnut	N	چارمغز	Did you see the walnut trees?
Ward	N	ساتل، خارانہ کول	In the winter I take vitamin C to ward off colds.
Warrior	N	جنگیالی، توریالی	The young warriors conquered Mecca.
Weary	V	ستری، ستومان	Here, sit down and rest your weary legs.
Wedding	N	واده	We will celebrate our brother wedding's ceremony.
Weld	V	ویلدینگ کول	Iron spikes have been welded.
Welfare	N	روغتیا، خوبی،	This national fund pays for welfare benefits.
Wholesale	Adj	عمده فروشی	We only sell wholesale, not to the public.
Wholesome	Adj	روغ، رمب، صحت مند	He looks like a nice, wholesome, young man.
Willow	N	ولہ، د ولی لرگی	Willow is a kind of tree.
Witch	N	جادوگرہ	A witch woman has dealings with devils.
Wrap	V	پیچل، تاوول	She wrapped the baby in a blanket.
Wrist	N	د لاس بند، مروند	I will bring bracelets for your wrists.
Write	V	لیکل	Did you write the story?
Worship	N/V	عبادت	We went to the mosque to worship there.
Wipe	V	پاکول	She wiped his hand on a clean towel.

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
X-Ray	N	ایکس راه	The doctor examined my X-ray.
Xerox	N/V	کافی تری اخیستل	A Xerox machine is using for printing.
Y			
Yacht	N	د تفریح واره بیری	The queen has a luxurious yacht.
Yard	N	انگر، وار، یارد	My room is in the corner of the yard.
Yearn	V	هیله من، آرزومن	Sometimes I just yearn to be alone.
Yield	V	حاصل ورکول	Favorable weather yielded a good crop.
Yolk	N	د هگی ژیر	Separate the yolks from the whites.
Yesteryear	N	تپرکال	They are Hollywood stars of yesteryear.
Yong hood	N	خوانی	Ahmad had been a talented musician in his young hood.
year	N	کال	This year wasn't a good year.
Yawn	V	ارگامی کول	I can't stop yawning – I must be tired.
Young	Adj	خوان	These young devils broke the window.
Yore	N	پخوانی، لرغونی	This was once a Roman road in days of yore.
Yogurt	N	مستی	I just like yogurt with cucumber.
Youth	N	خوان	I was a fairly good football player in my youth.
Yell	V	چیغه وهل	The child yelled out in pain.
Youthfulness	N	خلمیتوب	Where has he spent his youthfulness?

Word	Fun	Meaning	Usage
Zoo	N	باغي وش	We went to Kabul Zoo last year.
Zealous	Adj	غيرتي	I have zealous friends.
Zone	N	سيمه، ناحيه	Don't cross the red zone.
Zonal	Adj	سيمه بيز، منطقوي	He is the zonal manager of the company.
Zestful	Adj	خوندور	Her zestful performance made the film very successful.
Zip	N	خنخير	I can't open my bag- the zip has stuck.
Zombie	N	مړی، بي واکه	He just sat in front of the TV all day like a zombie.
Zeal	N	غيرت	If you have zeal then don't go.

Ordinal Numbers صفتي اعداد

Multiple Numbers ضربتي اعداد

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
First	اول	Single	يوخل
Second	دوهم	Double	دوه ځلي
Third	دریم	Triple	درې ځلي
Fourth	څلورم	Four times	څلور ځلي
Fifth	پنځم	Five times	پنځه ځلي
Sixth	شپږم	Six times	شپږ ځلي
Seventh	اووم	Seven times	اووه ځلي
Eighth	اتم	Eight times	اته ځلي
Ninth	نهم	Nine times	نهه ځلي
Tenth	لسم	Ten times	لس ځلي

Human Relations	انسانی اړیکې	Colours	رنگونه
Father	پلار	White	سپین
Mother	مور	Black	تور
Brother	ورور	Red	سور
Elder brother	مشر ورور	Pink	ګلابي
Younger brother	کشر ورور	Blue	ابي
Sister	خور	Orange	نارنجي
Husband	میره	Grey	خر
Wife	مېرمن	Yellow	زېر
Son	زوی	Brown	نسواري
Uncle	تره	Purple	ارغواني
Aunt	ترور	Sky blue	اسماني شين
Cousin	تره زوی، ماما زوی	Green	شين
Grand father	نيکه	Golden	طلايي
Grand Mother	نيا	Rosy	ګلابي
Grand son	لمسی	Violet	بنفشې
Grand daughter	لمسی	Dark colour	تېز رنگ
Father-in-law	خسر	Fade colour	خام رنگ
Mother-in-law	خوابني		
Son-in-law	زوم		
Brother-in law	اوينی		
Wife	بنځه	Fast colour	پوخ رنگ
Niece	وریره (خورزه)		
Nephew	وراره		
Daughter-in-law	نږور		

Fruit (مېوه جات)

English	پښتو
Loquat	لوکات
Peanut	مومپلي
Orange	نارنج
Pear	ناک
Coconut	ناريل
Litchi	ليچي
Sugarcane	گني
Banana	کيله
Date	خورما
Raisin	ميميز
Mulberry	توت
Apple	منه
Raspberry	کورني توت
Apricot	زردالو
Melon	ختکي
Citron	ليموته ورته مېوه
Water melom	هندوانه
Almond	بادام
Pine-apple	اناس
Pictachio	پسته
Grapes	انگور
Fig	انخر
Pomegranate	انار
Guava	امرود
Walnut	چارمغز
Mango	ام
Plum	آوچه
Peach	شفتالو
Cherry	الوبالو
Lemon	ليمو

Vegetables (سبزیجات)

English	پښتو
Potato	الوگان، کچالو
Lentil	دال
Peas	متر
Garlic	هوگه
Bean	لوبيا
Cauliflower	گوپی
Carrot	گازره
Cucumber	بادرنک
Turnip	شلغم
Beet-root	چغندر
Tomato	رومي
Pumpkin	کدو
Onion	پیاز
Mint	ویلنی
Cabbage	کرم
Lady's finger	بېندی
Tomatoes	تماتر
Wheat	غنم
Barley	اوربشي
Spinach	پالک
Chick peas	نخود

Parts of Body (د بدن غړي)

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
Nose	پوزه	Calf	پښېدی
Wind-pipe	سره غاړه، قصبته الریه	Belly	نس، خبته
Gum	اوری	Rib	پوښتی
Skull	کوپړی	Gall bladder	کیسه صفرا
Ear	غور	Leg toe	د پښې گوته
Wrist	مړوند	Toe	گوته
Tongue	ژبه	Foot	پښه
Cheek	رخسار، غمبری	Armpit	تخرگ
Backbone	شمزی، ملاتیر	Arm	بازو
Thigh	رون	Heel	پونده
Brain	دماغ	Thumb	غټه گوته
Tooth	غابښ	Finger	گوته
Heart	زړه	Eye brow	وروخی
Blood	وینه	Intestine	کولمی
Food pipe	د خوراکي موادو نل	Abdomen	ګډه
Chest	سینه	Beard	پزیره
Joint	بند(لاس او پښو)	Bowels	لری
Liver	خښگر	Head	سر
Jaw	زامه	Kidney	پښتورگی
Chin	زنه	Larynx	حنجره
Ankle	بښګری	Knee	زنګون
Leg	لنګی	Lung	سپری
Spleen	توری	Muscle	عضله
Forehead	تندی	Lip	شوښه
Back	شا	Breast	سینه، ټټر
Eye lashes	بانه	Bone	هدوکی
Hair	ویښتان	Ring finger	د گوتمې گوته
Face	مخ	Tore finger	د شهادت گوته
Throat	ستونی	Nail	نوک
Ear-drum	د غوړونو پرده	Fist	موتی
Elbow	ځنګل	Stomach	معهه
Left hand	چپ لاس	Gall	تریخی
Right hand	بښي لاس	Bladder	مټانه
Little finger	کچه گوته	Urine	متیازی
Middle finger	منځنی گوته	Dung	غټی متیازی
Tear	اوبښکي	Phelegm	بلغم
Vein	رګ	Body	بدن
Skin	پوست	Socket	د سترګې کاسه

Animals (حيوانات)

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
Tiger	پرانگ	Buffalo	وحشي غوايي (غزگاو)
Lion	زمرى	Bull	غوايي
Wolf	لېوه	Cow	غوا
Bear	بېر	Ox	غوايي
Fox	گيدره	Calf	سخواندار
Monkey	بيزو	Camel	اوبښ
Jiraffe	زرافه	Cat	پيشو
Elephant	فيل	Donkey	خر
Deer	هوسى	Dog	سپى
Crocodile	سمساره	Ewe	گډه
Turtle	شمشټى	Goat	اوزه
Rat	مږه	Horse	اس
Mouse	مورک	Hound	بنکاري سپى
Lizard	سمساره	Lamp	وورى
Snake	مار	Mare	اسپه
Wild-ass	خنکلي اس	Mule	قچر
Zebra	خنکلي خر	Rabbite	سوى
Antelope	هوسى	Sheep	پسه
Pig	خنزير	Fish	ماهي
Crab	چنگابښ	Cobra	چمچي مار
Duck	هيلي	Scorpion	لړم
Frog	چيندخه	Bitch	سپى
Sheep	پسه	Camel	اوبښ

Insects(حشرات)

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
Ant	ميرى	Louse	سپيره
Bee	مچى	Butterfly	پتنگ
Fly	مچ	Wasp	غومبسه
Ladybird	مومونى	Spider	غڼه
Worm	چينجى	Mosquito	ماشى
Bug	گونگته	Locust	ملخ
Silk worm	د وريخو چينجى	Flea	وربه

Birds (مرغان)

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
Cock	چرک	Pea cock	طاوس
Crow	کوراغ	Pea hen	طاوسه
Cuckoo	گوگو	Parrot	طوطي
Crane	ماهي خورونکی مرغه	Pigeon	کوتره
Ostrich	شتر مرغ	Falcon	بابنه
Canary	کنري	Sparrow	مرغی
Dove	کوتره	Turkey	فیل مرغ
Eagle	عقاب	Owl	کونک
Quail	بتیر	Stork	زانه
Swift	خوساکه	Nightingale	بلبل
Goose	هیلی	Hen	چرکه
Bat	ماپنام خکلکی	Hawk	باز
Chicken	چرگوری	Partridge	زرکه

سپورت او لوبی

Games and sports

English	پښتو	English	پښتو
Volleyball	والیبال	Skiping	توپ وهنه
Ludo	لودو	Tug of war	د پیري کشوونه
Horse race	د اس خغلوني لوبه	Polo	نیزه بازي
Cricket	کریکت	Tennis	تینس
Football	فوت بال	Run	مڼده وهلو لوبه
Chess	سترنج	Hide and seek	د پټپټوني لوبه